

THE CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE.

VOL. XXII. No. 13.

CROSSFIELD ALBERTA. THURSDAY, MARCH 24th, 1929.

PRICE \$2.00 A YEAR.

15-30 McCormick Deering Tractors

15-30 tractors are going good—more interest in power farming is being shown than in any previous year. Our special spring proposition will last only three weeks longer—the cheapest tractor on the market to buy, power considered—and a full line of power machinery to go with it.

The power take off on the McCormick-Deering is built in part—no extras to buy. When you attach your binder next fall, you simply hitch it on, without purchasing expensive attachments. This feature is exclusive.

A McCormick Deering Cream Separator will Pay the Bill

A Weekly cream cheque takes the worry out of monthly grocery bills—let us demonstrate the new easy running McCormick-Deering—It's a winner.

LARGE PICKLING CROCKS from \$600 UP

A few large crocks for pickling meat—get one of these and prepare your own hams and bacon. Prices from \$6.00 up.

BUCKEYE BROODERS

Buckeye Brooders mother baby chicks well. See our Samples.

GROCERIES - All Kinds of Course.

William Laut

LET US KNOW YOUR NEEDS !

We will endeavor to supply them.

If Its Machinery we have:

Tractors, Plows, Van Brunt Press and High Wheel Drills, Discs and Harrows, We Have or Can Get Anything You Need to work your land. Renfrew Cream Separators, Stoves, Scales, Etc.

We are the Agents for North Star Oils, William Penn Motor and Tractor Oils and Greases or all you

We Can Insure Your Home or Business Against Fire, Yourself or Your Car Against Accident. Come in and See Us.

GIBSON Bros. & WALLACE

Agents for:

John Deere Tractors Twin City Renfrew Stoves, Scales Farm Machinery Tractors Cream Separators

CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. F. BAKER, Proprietor

Agent for:

Nash, Chevrolet Cars and Trucks

FIRST-CLASS MECHANICS

Repairs to all makes of Cars, Trucks and Tractors

Heated Storage at Reasonable Rates

We carry a full line of Tires, Tubes, and Accessories.

Wrecking Service

Agents for:

British American Gasoline, Kerosene, Oil and Greases. Phone 4 Crossfield, Alberta.

FARMERS' ATTENTION !!

WE ARE NOW AGENTS

FOR THE

FAMOUS HART PARR TRACTORS

The New Hart Parr has three speeds forward. A Ploving Speed of 3 1-3 miles per hour. An all purpose Tractor in three sizes, 12-24, 18-36, and 28-50.

The 18-36 will pull four plows at 3 1-3 miles per hour and has plenty of reserve power.

More Power for Less Money. Let Us Demonstrate.

HORSES TAKEN IN TRADE
TREDAWAY & SPRINGSTEEN, Crossfield

DUGGAN WINS LAND ACTION

Railway Company to Pay \$500 Compensation to Crossfield Farmer

Judgment in favor of Charles E. Duggan, of Crossfield, and against the Calgary and Edmonton Railway company, was handed down by Judge E. P. McNeil, of the division court, on Thursday morning, concerning compensation for land required by the company.

Mr. Duggan was awarded \$500 as compensation for the loss of 1.09 acres in township 29, range 1, west of the 5th meridian, expropriated by the railway company. The costs of the action must be paid by the railway company.

The judgment stated that the railway engineer's certificate which accompanied the expropriation notice certified and offered a compensation of \$200. Of late the lands had lost their character as farm lands and had taken on a commercial usefulness and value as trackage, not only in the mind of the owner, but in the opinion of others who were ready and anxious to invest their money in commercial undertakings located on these lands.

"This value is reduced by the evidence of Mr. Duggan," says the judgment, "to the figure of \$500 at least, which I consider as extremely modest and moderate but which furnished the only evidence upon which I can base an award, apart from the inference one may be permitted from the fact that the railway company immediately upon possession of the land, leased an elevator site to the organization which has long been awaiting the right to put these lands to commercial use and with whom the owner was denied an opportunity of dealing by the railway company's objection."

A. W. McEwing appeared for the railway company and C. T. Jones, K.C., for the owner, Charles Duggan, of Crossfield.

FEE ASSIGNMENT BENEFICIAL, SAYS U.F.A. OFFICIAL

The new arrangement just made by the U.F.A. whereby its members who belong to the Alberta Wheat Pool can assign their membership fees is working out satisfactorily, according to H. E. G. H. Scholefield, vice-president of the U.F.A.

"These assignment forms, authorizing the pool to pay the dues out of money belonging to pool members, are beginning to come in now in fairly large numbers," said Mr. Scholefield, "and the new arrangement will doubtless result in a largely increased membership."

Increased Acreage
Mr. Scholefield remarked there were indications that spring farm work would open up early this year. There was a possibility of the wheat acreage being somewhat larger this season because so much soil work was undertaken last year. More land was ready for seeding than last spring, as far as he could gather, so this would indicate an increased acreage, he said.

FARMS OF SOLDIERS TO BE RE-VALUED

Twelve hundred farms of soldiers settlers are soon to be re-valued, according to Walter S. Woods, of the Land Settlement Board.

Possibly within a week, so soon as travel conditions permit, six men, working from the Calgary office and covering the southern half of the province, will visit the farms of settlers who have made application to have their farms re-valued.

This will be done, Mr. Woods stated, so that if any deflation in farm value has occurred since the war, the settlers can receive the justice of a re-valuation. Should any reductions from the purchase prices be discovered, the difference will be credited to the loans, he said.

HOME CAFE INSTALLS UP-TO-DATE RADIO

Mr. Charlie McLeod, proprietor of the Home Cafe has installed a new Victor Electric Radio. The Bannister Electric company of Crossfield made delivery of the machine this week. This is a decided convenience for the patrons of the Home Cafe. The concerts & programmes are coming in a

PROMINENT CROSSFIELD CITIZEN PASSES AWAY

Alphonis Robert Shea

At the age of 83 years, Alphonis Robert Shea, 615 Fourteenth avenue east, Calgary, died Sunday in a local hospital. He is survived by two sons, W. R., of San Bernardino, Calif., and Roy S., of Spokane, Wash., and by a daughter, Sister Roberta, of Moncton, N. B.

He was born in Blake, Ont., and moved west to Sinalunga, Sask., where he formed the firm of Smith and Shea. Transferring to Radisson, Sask., and later to Prince Albert, he eventually moved to British Columbia, and after that to Milk River. He then went to Crossfield, and in 1926 arrived at Calgary, where he resided until his death.

The Knights of Columbus, of which order he was a member, met at 8 p.m. Tuesday at Foster and Foster's funeral home for prayers. At 9:15 o'clock Wednesday morning, requiem high mass was held at St. Mary's cathedral, and interment was made in St. Mary's cemetery.

MISS ISABELLA TENNANT GIVEN SHOWER

On Saturday afternoon, March 23rd, Mesdames E. R. and Charles Fox entertained at a miscellaneous shower in honor of Miss Isabella Tennant. The gifts, including silver, china, linen and kitchenware, were presented to the bride-elect in a prettily decorated basket. Each gift was accompanied with a verse, and the reading aloud of these humorous poems caused much merriment. The hostesses then served dainty refreshments.

The invited guests were: Mrs. J. H. O'Neill, Mrs. J. R. O'Neill, Mrs. H. M. O'Neill, Mrs. G. O'Neill, Mrs. G. Landymore, Mrs. A. Bailey, Mrs. W. Hult, Mrs. B. Lilley, Mrs. C. Decker, Mrs. T. Borbridge, Mrs. Morrison, Mrs. R. Hendry, Mrs. J. Tennant, Mrs. Garwood, Mrs. F. Landymore, Mrs. C. Jones, Mrs. J. Akied, Mrs. G. Almsough, Miss Almsough, Mrs. N. J. Wicks, Mrs. N. Ross, Mrs. Earl Adams, Mrs. A. W. Adams, Miss M. Adams, Mrs. Cleo Fox, Mrs. H. McDonald, Miss Buterman, Miss Ina Fraser, Mrs. H. Ballam, Mrs. V. Patmore, Mrs. F. Kuddy, Mrs. J. Thompson, Mrs. D. J. Hall, Miss Annie O'Neill.

C.P.R. ACME BRANCH LINE TO BE STARTED Crossfield Branch Passed

Mr. Donald Cameron, M.L.A. for Innisfail district, is in receipt of a telegram from Mr. D. C. Coleman, of the C.P.R., to the effect that construction of the Acme branch will be proceeded with this summer.

This is the line which will run 20 miles east of Innisfail and tap the Kneehill Valley district. This line will serve a very rich and prosperous district and should prove to be a paying line from the start. It is expected that the road will be ready to handle this year's crop.

He was also advised that the charter for Crossfield branch into the country west of Innisfail has been finally approved by the House of Commons. It is not expected, however, that the C.P.R. will be in a position to undertake construction of this line this year.

C.G.I.T. NEWS

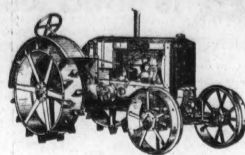
On Thursday, March 21st, the Svenska Club held their meeting at the home of the vice-president, Molly McLees. The girls decided to ask their missionary leader, Mrs. Wm. Laut, to give them a talk at their next meeting.

On Friday evening, March 22nd, the Crossfield C.G.I.T. motored to Airdrie, where they were entertained by the Airdrie C.G.I.T. at the home of Mrs. Dr. Edwards. The president, Miss Jean Parr, gave our girls a warm welcome, which was ably responded to by the Crossfield president.

Saturday afternoon the U.F.A. Hall was a scene of intense activity when the girls were very busy at the tea which they held there. The net proceeds amounted to \$36.51. The girls raffled off a cake, which was won by Mr. W. Stillwell, with the lucky number 13.

The girls extend their grateful thanks to all those who helped make their tea such a success.

AMERICA'S FOREMOST TRACTOR



Certified

WALLIS
20-30 TRACTOR
DELIVERS
More Power
FOR
MORE YEARS
AT
LESS EXPENSE.

AGENTS:
CROSSFIELD DISTRICT
CO-OPERATIVE ASSOCIATION U.F.A.
LIMITED.

MILLWORK

Sash,
Doors,
Mouldings.
WAGON OAK
Paper,
Roofing,
Plaster Board.
LUMBER
Coal,
Wood,
Fence Posts.

A BIG STOCK
At
Right
Prices

ATLAS Lumber Co. Ltd.

HALLIDAY'S CASH GROCERY

"WHERE THEY SELL FOR LESS"

Spring Is Hear

and your thoughts will turn to

House Cleaning

We are in a position to give you the best service in your choice of

Linoleum, Linoleum Rugs and Congoleum Rugs

We can supply you with the

Famous "Simmons" Beds, Springs and Mattresses

Specials for this week

Black Currant Jam, 4 lb tin, per tin 73c.
Canned Pineapple, 2 lb tin, 3 tins 43c.
Sliced Peaches 2 lb tin, 2 tins 49c.
Pitted Cherries 2 lb tin, 2 tins 53c.

Fresh Vegetables for Easter

We can supply you with

Celery, Lettuce, Tomatoes, Cauliflower, Rhubarb, Etc.

"It Pay to Pay Cash at Halliday's"

Phone 6

Crossfield

Constant daily testing and blending of the world's choicest teas give Red Rose Tea its inimitable flavor and never-varying goodness. Every package guaranteed.

RED ROSE TEA

RED ROSE ORANGE PEKOE is extra good
In the best package—Clean, bright aluminum

One Nation, Two Cultures

The Dominion of Canada is a great heritage. It has many great problems to solve in order to achieve its destiny. Before Government people can successfully cope with these problems the citizenship of the Dominion must become imbued with, fully accept, and earnestly pursue the "Spirit of Confederation" which animated the leaders in the public life of this country thirty odd years ago. The names and memories of the Fathers of Confederation are held in honor, not only for what they achieved, but because of the true patriotism expressed through real sacrifice by which union became an accomplished fact.

It is no light matter to speak of the Spirit of Confederation. It was a very real thing. It breathes through every utterance of the men who found it necessary to sink political differences, submerge personal views and convictions, abandon party bias to unite hearts, and accept compromise as the falling short of what they desired. But they did it, knowing that only so could disaster for British and Canadian interests be averted and the future of the northern half of the continent under the British flag be assured. It was this spirit which alone made Confederation possible and carried it successfully through the stormy early years.

This same spirit is just as vitally necessary in the life of Canada today as it ever was in the past. Without it the Dominion could not have had its being; without it the Dominion cannot continue to exist.

The great challenge which Canada presents to the world at large, and of course, most vitally of all to her own people, is not in the material realm of trade and commerce, but in the spirit of the people of the Dominion composed as they are of two great races, two distinct forms of religion, speaking two languages, and the product of two cultures. Canada's challenge to the world is to be found in our success or failure to consistently live up to the Spirit of Confederation and make it a living vitality in the life of the Dominion. This is Canada's challenge to the world because the issues of world peace or war are wrapped up in the solution or exactly similar problems in the nations of Europe and across the Pacific.

The problem before the Fathers of Confederation was whether the existence of two races, two languages, two cultures in Canada was an insurmountable obstacle to the creation of a single united nation, and whether such a nation could exist on the basis of that fact. Their decision was that such a nation could exist, and they laid down the formula in the British North America Act. Confederation became an accomplished fact, and it has not only survived but progressed and grown to an amazing extent.

There is one Canadian of French race and language for every two Canadians of English race and language. How shall both feel that common love for home and soil which is the basis of nationality? Both races have traditions, a part of their own. On what principle and to what ends may both races have a common national future?

These vital questions cut clean through the whole of our national life today, just as they did prior to and at the time of Confederation. Shall the people of Canada, with so vast an estate to develop in common, with so great a part to play in elevating the quality of living, and so noble an opportunity awaiting them alike in the British Empire and in the sphere of international relations, always be faced with the menace of racial discord, of attacks by one race on the integrity of the other, of recourse to embittered discussion of rights that should be secure, or wrongs that should have been corrected, when scores of social and economic problems are crying out for solution? Race is like a car left with its engine running. The slightest touch will put it in gear and set it speeding towards some bitter accident.

In the nineteenth century Lord Durham's policy was the "obliteration" of the French-Canadian. The policy of the Fathers of Confederation was the recognition of the identity of both races, both languages, both religions, both cultures. Their ideal was one nation, two cultures; one nationality, two languages; one loyalty, two races.

Which policy was practical? To obliterate a whole people, or to form a nationality in which the identity of two peoples might be secure, free, developing? The Fathers of Confederation had the only practical policy, the only policy that would ensure peace, make the progress of Canada possible, and establish a new nationality in British North America.

Small Sun Composite Stars

Partially Eclipse Each Other Every Twenty-Four Hours

In Castor's solar system there is a star of the ninth magnitude known as C. It is composed of two small suns, each about half as massive as our sun and but little more than half the diameter, though of much greater density. They appear to be dying down into the planetary stage, or burned-out condition, for they shine with a reddish light and possess a much lower surface temperature than our sun. This pair of twin worlds in the making are at an average distance apart of 1,700,000 miles, and they appear to revolve round one another at great speed in about twenty hours, partially eclipsing each other every time, as seen from the earth. We observe the effect of these eclipses until forty-three years after they occur, owing to the great distance (2,730,000 times that of our sun) of this marvelous solar system of Castor.

VITAMINS

Everyone needs them to support growth or to protect the body against germ-infection.

Scott's Emulsion

abundantly rich in vitamins is of great importance in all rundown conditions of the body. Scott's Emulsion builds strength.

Scott & Borne, Toronto, Ont. 25-61

W. N. U. 1778

Fellowship Honor For Manitoba Professor

Dr. Buller Will Be First F.R.S. In Prairie Provinces

Dr. A. H. Reginald Buller, head of the department of botany, University of Manitoba, has been selected for the fellowship honor by the Royal Society of London, England. He is one of 15 candidates on whom the honor will be conferred in May, and will be the first F.R.S. in the prairie provinces.

Dr. Buller has been carrying on research work in connection with wheat for 32 years and his valuable contributions to science in this respect caused him to be selected for the honor. He is the author of various books dealing with wheat rust fungi.

It Has Many Qualities.—The man who possesses the "Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil" is armed against many ills. It will relieve a cough, break a cold, prevent sore throat; it will reduce the swelling from a sprain, relieve the most persistent sores and will speedily heal cuts and contusions. It is a medicine chest in itself.

There are 320 foreign consuls and consular agents in Canada with the dozen of all J. M. Owen, the United States consular agent at Annapolis Royal, N.S.

In one month, last year, 100,000 New York families, involving at the lowest estimate 300,000 people, moved from one apartment to another.

Mindart's Liniment prevents Flu.

Wool By Aeroplane

Australian Company Considering This Means Of Transport

Transport of wool by aeroplane is being considered by Australian Air Services, Ltd., in districts where camel caravans are now employed. The company in Melbourne has already received a request from a station owner in Northern Victoria for specifications and an estimate of cost of freight plans to carry his wool over a difficult 500 miles of the journey to the nearest seaport. The transport of freight in the district in which the station is situated costs about £30 per ton, and a plane will be able to transport freight over the distance in a day whereas several weeks are often required.

Toes Made Comfortable

Almost instantly PUTNAM'S shoe polish removes the sharp edges of shoes worn by PUTNAM'S shoe polish. The single drop of PUTNAM'S shoe polish makes the corns dry up and gives satisfaction. Thousands use it every day. Get a bottle from your druggist. Refuse a substitute. PUTNAM'S shoe polish is the one sure relief for sore corns.

Can See Two Oceans

The inhabitants of Costa Rica say that the only place commanding a view of the Atlantic and Pacific oceans is the summit of Mount Irazu, situated in Cartago Province. The mountain is 12,000 feet high, and the Costa Ricans assert that on a clear day it is not difficult to see the waters of both oceans with the naked eye.

DO YOU SUFFER FROM RHEUMATISM

For Relief You Must Reach the Root Of The Trouble In the Blood

Sufferers from rheumatism who have found their condition unrelieved or actually growing worse while using other remedies would do well to try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. The tonic treatment with this medicine has proved in thousands of cases that it builds up the blood to a point that enables it to cast out the rheumatic poisons through the regular channels, the bowels, kidneys and the skin. When this is done rheumatism is banished and as long as the blood is kept pure and rich there will be no return of the trouble.

That Dr. Williams' Pink Pills do what is claimed for them is proved by the case of Mrs. Edie A. Muma, Sarnia, Ont., who says: "I was a helpless invalid for a year with inflammatory rheumatism. I had medical treatment and took mineral baths, but with no result. Naturally I felt utterly discouraged and was suffering greatly. Then one day I read in a local paper of a case similar to mine in which great relief was given to Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and I decided to give this medicine a trial. I took the first bottle with pleasure I write to tell you that in less than two months after starting the use of Dr. Williams' Pink Pills I was able to get up and walk about as well as ever I did. I can never praise these pills too highly and hope that in making my experience public it may benefit some other sufferers."

A very useful book "Building Up the Blood," will be sent free on request by The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Many western Canadians will make a tour of the Maritime Provinces in June, under the auspices of the "New Outlook," official publication of the United Church in Canada, and the Canadian National Railways.

Neighbor: "What is your son taking at college?" Dad: "All we can send him."

COULD NOT WORK FOR MONTHS

Restored to Health by Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

Port Elgin, N. B.—"For three months, I was nervous and weak with tired feelings and could not do my work. I tried many remedies but failed to take Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and I have got good results from it and recommend it to others." FAYLOR, Port Elgin, N. B.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is sold by druggists everywhere.

Sure Of Hoover's Support

League Of Nations Has Good Friend In U.S. President

What stand President Hoover take in regard to United States cooperation with the League of Nations? Supporters of the League, while they have practically abandoned any hope that the States will become an active member of the League, feel that in Mr. Hoover they have the strongest support of its policies since the regime of President Wilson.

They base this belief on the fact that in 1919, President Hoover was an urgent advocate of United States entry into the League and that while bound by loyalty to his party to take an opposite point of view he will always remain at heart a strong proponent of League ideals.

It cannot be said that League supporters felt they had a genuine friend in Mr. Coolidge. Practical ignorance or tepid acquiescence was all that could be expected from the former chief executive. Always he appeared to be dominated by the small town point of view of the narrow type of American in his dealing with the League and constitutionally he seemed incapable of grasping the international character of the League.

While the new president is also bound by party considerations it is believed that by every means in his power he will strive to represent that stable minority in his country who forever advocate closer co-operation with the League in maintaining world security.

Many have been relieved of corns by Hansen's Corn Remover. It has power of its own that will be found effective.

Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

BREAD PUDDING DESSERT

1 package lemon junket.
1 pint milk.
4 slices bread.
Butter.
Raisins.

Remove crust from bread, butter lightly and cut in small cubes. Divide the cubed bread among dessert dishes and add a few seeded raisins. Warm the milk to lukewarm—not hot; add the lemon junket. Stir until dissolved; pour over bread. Let stand in a warm place until firm—then chill. Sprinkle with a mixture of sugar and cinnamon before serving.

SCALLOPED DISHES

Four over layers of well-seasoned meat, a layer of vegetables, a layer of medium cream sauce to cover. Sprinkle well with buttered crumbs and bake until brown. When combined with starchy dishes such as potato or macaroni, use this cream sauce. Medium cream sauce calls for 1 cup milk, 2 tablespoons flour and 2 tablespoons butter. Thin cream sauce calls for 1 cup milk, 1 tablespoon flour and 1 tablespoon butter.

There is nothing repulsive in Miller's Worm Powders, and they are as pleasant to take as sugar, so that few children will refuse them. In some cases they cause vomiting through their action in an unclean stomach, but this is only a manifestation of their cleansing power, no indication that they are hurtful. They can be thoroughly depended upon to clear worms from the system.

Big Job For Typemakers

Complete Set Of Chinese Type Will Take Seven Years To Produce

Few will envy a certain Shanghai printing establishment which has been working for three years to make a complete set of type, so that 10,000 Chinese characters (most of China's alphabet) can be printed.

It will exceed by several thousands the number of characters now being used in the printing of the largest of Shanghai's Chinese newspapers.

Since the single symbol, in Chinese, may express a whole idea, an imposing array of type is required to do the smallest printing establishment, and the newest alphabet, which will provide each of the 10,000 characters in five sizes, will be a boon.

Each "letter" must be photographed and the impression from the resulting plate tediously tooled by hand. Four more years will be required to complete the work.

Time For Everything

Have a time and place for everything, and do everything in its time and place, and you will not only accomplish more, but have more leisure than those who are always hurrying, as if vainly attempting to overtake time that has been lost.

Mindart's Liniment for Coughs and Colds.

PROOF OF DYES

is in the dyeing!



Words won't dye a dress, or coat, or sweater. It takes real anilines to do that. That's why Diamond Dyes contain from three to five times more anilines than any other dye—by actual test. It's the anilines in Diamond Dyes that do the work; that give the colors such brilliance; such depth and permanence. It's real anilines that keep them from giving things that dyed look; from spotting or streaking.

Next time you have dyeing to do, try Diamond Dyes. Then compare results. See how soft, bright, long-looking the colors are. Observe how they keep their brilliance. Your dealer will refund your money if you don't agree Diamond Dyes are better dyes.

The white package of Diamond Dyes is the original "all-purpose" dye for any and every kind of material. It will dye or tie silk, wool, cotton, linen, rayon or any mixture of materials. The blue package is a special dye, for silk or wool only. With it you can dye your valuable articles of silk or wool with results equal to the finest professional work. When you buy—remember this. The blue package dyes silk or wool only. The white package will dye every kind of goods, including silk and wool. Your dealer has both packages.

Diamond Dyes

Easy to use Perfect results

at ALL DRUG STORES

New Type Of Flying Craft

Being Built For British Air Ministry and Is Nearly Ready For Tests

The London Mail says that a flying machine called a "helicopter" is being built at the order of the British air ministry and is nearly ready for tests. It is a development of the helicopter and was invented by Vittorio Isacco, who in 1917 collaborated with Pescara in making five helicopters. The new machine is designed to ascend and descend vertically and to hover motionless in mid-air.

Traffic Is Increasing

Two New Steamers Ordered For Vancouver-Victoria Night Service

To meet increased freight and passenger traffic on the waters of the Pacific coast, two new vessels of the "Princess" type for night service between Vancouver and Victoria have been ordered by the Canadian Pacific. It is announced by Captain G. D. Neroutos, manager of the British Columbia Coast Steamship service. The two sister ships are to be delivered next year, each having accommodation for 450 passengers.

Yours for the Asking

THESE bulletins and pamphlets were prepared and printed for you. They contain a great deal of very valuable information—worked out by the staff of scientists employed by the Dominion Department of Agriculture. If any of them would help you in your work, or in improving your home surroundings, you may secure copies without cost—simply by marking with an "X" the ones you would like, filling in the coupon below, and mailing the advertisement to us. No postage is required.

Bulletin No. 106 "Soil Erosion in Western Canada"—practical methods of soil control—non-technical varieties.
Pamphlet No. 43 "The Combined Reaper-Thresher in Western Canada"—cost of operation and efficiency of present models—figures to consider in buying.
Circular No. 62 "Mosquito Control in Canada"—tells how to treat the breeding places of these pests so they cannot multiply.
Bulletin No. 60 "Annual Flowers"—lists and descriptions of all the annuals that will grow in Canada—varieties recommended for different sections.

Publications Branch
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, OTTAWA

Please send me, free of charge, the bulletins (or pamphlets) which I have marked with an "X".

NAME _____ R. R. No. _____

POST OFFICE _____ Province _____

(Clip out and mail the whole Ad.)



Keep Foods Deliciously Fresh

Keep your foods—cakes, bread, pies, cut meats, etc.—under a covering of Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper. You'll be amazed at the length of time they'll stay fresh—delicious! Para-Sani keeps them from staling. Get Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary knife-edged carton. For less exciting uses ask for Appleford's "Centre Pull" Packs in sheet form.

Appleford Paper Products LIMITED

HAMILTON ONT

Western Representatives:

HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

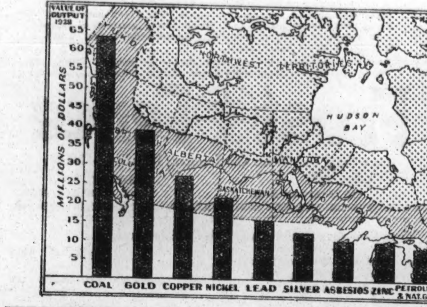
Strong Evidence That Indicates The Real Worth Of Dominion As A Field For Mineral Industry

Among the evidences of Canadian progress in 1928, none is more gratifying than that which again reveals, in stronger light than ever, the real worth of the Dominion as a field for mineral industry. The preliminary figures for the value of the country's mineral output, recently issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, reach a peak well above any previous level.

There are two physical facts that carry a broad and special interest in connection with the steady ascent of Canada's mineral production in late years.

One is to be found in the sheer variety of minerals that enter into our annual output. In financial circles the wisdom of "diversity of investment" is a byword, and it may well be said that Canada's strength as a mining field likewise lies largely in "diversity"—in the fundamental fact that Nature has invested the Dominion with mineral assets which, in variety, are matched by few, if any, countries. It is to this wide range of resources that the Canadian mining industry mainly owes both its enjoyment of present prosperity and its assurance of stable, well-sustained growth.

A second physical fact of no less importance exhibits itself in the breadth of territory afforded by the Dominion as fair ground for more intensive prospecting. A major portion of Canada has so far been subjected only to cursory study, but even so, ample information has been gained as to the potential mineral wealth of the less known regions of the country to confirm the Canadian mining industry in its title to an ample field for further development.



British Stock Farmer Uses Artificial Light

Ultra-Violet Rays Keep Animals In Good Condition

Ultra-violet light is reported to be a boon to the British stock farmer. Besides maintaining cows, race horses, etc., in good health during the sunless months of winter, it is improving their condition so that they bring a higher price in the market, according to V. M. Weall, a south of England farmer, in Surrey, who experimented with pigs. Twelve pigs were treated with ultra-violet light for three minutes daily when they were 10 to 12 weeks old, and the time of treatment was gradually increased to 20 minutes. This was maintained until the animals were sold at the age of 20 weeks. Twelve similar pigs were kept as controls without light treatment. All 24 were sold on the same day, and in every case the irradiated pigs sold for a higher price than the untreated animals. The extra money obtained for each pig was said to be 15 times the cost of the operation of the quartz lamps which were used for the irradiation.

Healthy Herds In Dominions

Packing House Inspection Shows Cattle In Splendid Condition

In fifty-six packing plants during the past fiscal year, inspectors of the Dominion health of animals branch examined 1,150,000 cattle, 610,000 sheep, 1,600,000 swine and 208,000 poultry and passed upon their suitability for human consumption. All carcasses found seriously diseased were condemned as unfit for food, while others in which the disease was localized had the diseased portions condemned. It is a fine commentary on the excellent health of Canadian live stock and the efficacy of the Dominion regulations to maintain that health, that only a very small proportion of the carcasses examined were condemned—1.59 per cent. In the case of cattle, and 0.27 and 0.26 per cent. in the case of sheep and swine. That the cattle percentage was even so high was largely due to the tuberculosis eradication campaign being included in the inspection figures. There is to be no let up in the campaign against live stock disease, however, as the Hon. W. R. Motherwell has announced the opening of a new laboratory at Ottawa to be used for research work, particularly into new methods of eradicating bovine tuberculosis. Calmette vaccine, which was announced would immunize calves against tuberculosis infection, has already been under test for five years at Ottawa, so far with somewhat negative results, but the experiments will be continued with the larger facilities now available until the claims of the discoverer of the vaccine are either proved or disproved. It is encouraging that the output of meat animals from the commercial herds of the country continue to show such a splendid percentage of healthy animals.

Great Britain Forging Ahead With No Sign Of Decadence As Some Critics Have Predicted

Keeping Pace With Settlement

Many New School Districts Organized In Province Of Alberta

Fifty-six new school districts were organized in the province of Alberta during 1928, bringing the total number of districts in the province up to 3,197. The total school enrollment is now approximately 160,000. Eighty-one new one-room schools and thirteen new two-room schools were built in country and village districts last year.

A feature of the report of the Department of Education is the reference to the increase in the number of students enrolled for technical education. In the Institute of Technology at Calgary, enrollment last year reached a total of 1,745. Approximately 500 new students were enrolled during the year for correspondence courses. Over 1,000 more pupils wrote the departmental examinations than in any previous year. Of all the units written in the high school grades 75.19 per cent. were passed successfully.

Philip Whitwell Wilson, formerly a member of parliament for South St. Pancras, famous as an author and war correspondent, recently gave an address in the Town Hall, New York. He said:

All past empires have declined and fallen. Will that be the fate of the British Empire? No! With a population of forty-five millions she governs 450 millions. At the outset of the Great War her area was about thirteen million square miles. Today it is about a million more. We must remember that empires in the past lacked means of communication. Rome built admirable roads, but their value is trivial in comparison with our telegraphs, trans-oceanic telephones, quick trains, ships and airplanes. Our Empire is the first that recognized that when colonies grow up it is best for them to begin house-keeping for themselves. We have a civil service which is superb; our judiciary never stood higher in ability and dignity, testifying to the rising character of the people, the efficiency of our courts. In education there is a keener and more intelligent interest than in any other era of our history.

To the advancing prosperity of the British Empire the Great War came as a staggering blow. In 1914 our national debt was three-and-a-half billions sterling; it is now 38 billions. In 1914 our taxes were not quite one billion; they are now three-and-a-half billions. In England taxation is about \$80 per head annually, as against about \$50 in the United States. The latest annual report of her commerce shows England exporting four-and-a-half billions and importing six billions. The difference was in large part made up by income from foreign investments, receipts from shipping and insurance, with goodly amounts from tourists, most of them trans-Atlantic.

As to unemployment: about one-ninth the toilers in Great Britain are out of work. Usually the figure has stood at about one-twentieth. And yet, partly because of an increased population, there are at this hour more people at work in Great Britain than there were in 1914, and they are better clothed and fed. Since the Armistice about a million new dwellings have been built, about 600,000 more are needed. Actual depression is felt in Wales and in Northern England, especially in the cotton and woolen trades, in iron, coal and shipbuilding industries. The textile mills before the war enjoyed wide markets in Russia, India and China. These have been lost. In coal mining the situation seems hopeless. In 1927 the estimated loss in this trade was \$45,000,000, in operating 3,000 mines by about 1,500 companies, liable for royalties to about 4,000 land-owners.

As to remedies: Every week about a thousand miners leave their old homes. Every year about five thousand miners are trained for other trades, and are slowly absorbed by other districts of England. Notwithstanding the depression in shipbuilding there are today on the stocks ships which will have a total tonnage of one-and-a-half millions. In the steel trade there is anxiety regarding the growth of competition with France, where the production may soon overtake that of Great Britain, now about eight million tons a year.

Often the question is asked, "Is England to share the fate of Holland and drop to secondary rank?" That would be no ignominious destiny. No nation on earth is more worthy of respect than Holland. A nation may be great without being the most populous or the richest.

Football Coach—What experience have you had?

Freshman—Well, last summer I was hit by two autos and a truck.

Great Britain provides a market for approximately 2,800,000,000 buttons a year.

Nevrich: "I use 10 brands of hair wash. I am manicured, pedicured. I get my scent straight from Paris. If this goes wrong I'll have to have a bath."—Dorffbarber, Berlin.

Can Make Nitrogen From Air

Before War, Secret Was Known Only To Germans

The world's supply of fertilizer, has been greatly augmented by the discovery of extensive nitrate fields in South Africa. However, modern chemistry has rendered us largely independent of such natural deposits. For years it has been possible, says a Daily Chronicle writer, to make nitrogen from the atmosphere, and before the war German chemists knew the secret process by which this could be done. Despite the blockade, Germany was able to produce millions of tons of nitrogen from the air for agricultural purposes and the making of explosives. This process was a secret for some time, but ultimately we discovered it, and our chemical factories can now produce vast quantities of synthetic nitrogen from the very air we breathe.

Cheewing Gum Craze In London

Cheewing gum has become such a craze in London, that cleaners in trams, buses, theatres and motion picture houses are complaining of the extra work of removing the "parked" wads from under the seats. Dealers say the demand for gum grew greatly during the summer, and they believe touring Americans were responsible for much of it. The Londoners then took up the habit from the visitors.

Galleries Extend Many Miles

The underground tombs of early Christian martyrs may be visited by tourists in Rome. The galleries of these catacombs, if placed one after the other, would extend for six hundred miles.

Policeman—"If you had sounded your horn this poor chap would have been able to avoid being hit by your car."

Girl Driver—"I thought of that, but I didn't want to startle him so suddenly."



First Ten-Pounders

Trained farm workers who are headed for the West, where they will contribute to the success of the 1929 harvest. They came over on the "Melita," the first large group under the ten-pound rule, and were directed to farm work by representatives of the Canadian Pacific Railway.

Origin Of Butter

Swaying Motion Of Camels Caused Sour Milk To Turn To Butter

The camel is the real inventor of butter, according to the results of research made by the National Dairy Council. The origin of this food was traced to the custom of the Arabs who carried across the desert on the backs of camels sour milk in skin bags. The swaying motion of the camels caused the contents of the bags to turn into butter, which the Arabs first used as a lotion for the skin. Later they made butter by tying the bags of milk to fast horses and riding the steeds up and down for several hours. Bags of milk were also laid on the ground and beaten until their contents were churned into butter.

China Bans Toy Pistols

Forbids Importation Because Bandits Use Them To Terrorize People

Because bandits in interior China use them to rob and terrorize the country folk who do not know that they are only toys, the Nationalist Government has issued a regulation forbidding the importation into China of toy-pistols and air guns.

"Such toys, while not regarded as harmful and are imported only as playthings for children," explains the order, "are known to have been frequently used in the interior of China by bandits and gangs of riff-raff to terrorize the ignorant country folk. For this reason, hereafter, importation of toy pistols and air-guns, either by Chinese or foreign firms, will not be permitted."

Student—"And poor Harry was killed by a revolving crane."

Englishwoman—"My word! What fierce birds you have in America."



"Since I have been exercising my chest has expanded two centimetres a week."

"Then a year hence you will need a larger house."—Lustige Blätter, Berlin.

W: N. U. 1778

WINNIEPEG NEWSPAPER UNION FASHIONS



No. 899—Graceful Lines. This style is designed in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 2 1/2 yards of 40-inch material with 1 1/2 yard of 36-inch contrasting.

No. 127—Popular Coat Dress. This style is designed in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards of 40-inch material with 1 1/2 yard of 36-inch contrasting, and 1/2 yard of 18-inch material for separate vestee.

No. 135—Summery Single. This style is designed in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 2 1/2 yards of 40-inch material with 1 1/2 yards of binding.

No. 944—Entirely New! This style is designed in sizes 34, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 2 1/2 yards of 40-inch material with 1 1/2 yards of 36-inch contrasting.

No. 948—Important School Frock. This style is designed in sizes 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 8 requires 2 yards of 40-inch material with 1/2 yard of 18-inch contrasting.

No. 846—Dainty Bolero. This style is designed in sizes 6, 8, 10 and 12 years. Size 8 requires 1 1/2 yards of 40-inch material and 1/2 yard of 18-inch contrasting, and 3/4 yards of ribbon.

All patterns 25 cents in stamps or coin (cash preferred). Wrap coats carefully.

Wanted To See It

The recruit had been at the naval training station two weeks and had spent most of his time digging ditches, chopping trees, and filling depressions. Finally, he sought his immediate superior.

"You see, sir," he complained, "when I joined the navy they said I'd see the world, and for two weeks I've been doing nothing but rearrange it."

Another Proof Of Intelligence

Charles Minick, a road patrolman, lay helpless in his bachelor home, near Cornwall, Wisconsin, suffering from a violent attack of rheumatism. Minick called his Alfrede dog to the bedside, tied a message to the dog's collar, and repeated the name of a neighbor several times. The message was delivered by the animal, and Minick was taken to town and given medical care.



Good
Blue Ribbon
TEA

Only choice leaves grown at high altitudes go into the blending of Blue Ribbon Tea. That is why its flavour is so uniformly excellent. Insist upon getting it from your grocer—refuse substitutes of inferior quality.

WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

The Prince of Wales went nearly all the principal prizes at the fourth annual show and sale of Shorthorn bulls at Birmingham.

Admiral Alfred von Tirpitz, who led the Imperial German navy during the Great War, was 80 years old March 19.

Lord Lovat has resigned from the chairmanship of the Overseas Settlement Committee owing to ill health. He has now almost completely given up public life.

The Turkish government has paid foreign bondholders the first installment on the Ottoman debt, the total of which is \$482,000,000 and is to be paid within 27 years.

French volunteer firemen who make up the bulk of the fire fighting forces are attempting to organize, the first firemen's world's fair, to be held in Paris in 1929.

The British treasury has received \$20,000,000 as the sixth instalment on the French war debt, and \$225,000 as the seventh instalment on the Italian debt.

In order to enable him to become acquainted with public affairs from the diplomatic angle, Prince George, the King's third son, has taken up temporary duties in the foreign office.

Graham Jardine, 55, former branch manager of the Royal Bank in western Canada, and for the last five years connected with a Toronto brokerage firm, died suddenly in that city.

The government of Cuba has formally notified the Canadian government that it accepts the agreement concluded at Ottawa, in January, in regard to the division of the short range waves in the North American area.

Conquest by the air by feminine pilots was advanced by Mrs. Louise McPhetridge Thaden, 23, of Oakland, California, when she remained aloft in the lonely cockpit of her biplane for 22 hours, 3 minutes and 12 seconds to establish a new endurance flight for women.

Worms in children, if they be not attended to, cause convulsions, and often death. Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator will protect the children from these distressing afflictions.

Creations Of Habit

We are unreasonable animals many of us. The person who sputters like a hot tea kettle because he is required to button his raincoat every morning and unbutton it every night—day after day, month after month, year after year—a long and dreary round of monotony wails like a fire siren when one little button comes off.

The Right Idea

Uncle Ezra: "My nephew, the aviation student, writes me as how he did his first 'solo' on Wednesday. He was 2,000 feet in the air."

Uncle Benn: "Well, if a fellow is going to practice singing, that's the place for him to do it!"

A Health Saving Reminder

Don't Wait
until you get the

Influenza
USE

Minard's Liniment
At the first sign of it. Its Healing Qualities are Amazing. THE OLD RELIABLE.

W. N. U. 1778

NEW APPOINTMENT



R. HENDERSON,
who has just been appointed Canadian National Railway's Industrial Agent for the Alberta district, with headquarters in the station at Edmonton. Expanding industries in the west, and eastern concerns which are looking to the opening of western branches, will be assisted by Mr. Henderson, who will do for Alberta what Mr. Robin and Mr. Chambers, both recently appointed, are doing for the Saskatchewan and Manitoba districts. Mr. Henderson entered the service of the National system in 1912.

To Improve Maple Industry

Producers In Canada Will Ask Legislation From Government

An organization has been formed of Canadian producers and manufacturers of maple products which will submit to the Dominion Government a request for legislation to improve the condition of the industry. The chief demands will be for more stringent laws against adulteration and a campaign of publicity to secure greater consumption of maple products in Canada.

The Royal Canadian Golf Association has decided to hold the Canadian Amateur Championships on the Jasper Park Lodge course this year, from August 19 to 24.

FASHION



No. 259—Youthful Flare. This style is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 yards of 40-inch material with 1 1/2 yards of binding. Emb. No. 11139 (blue) 15 cents extra.

No. 236—Parisian Simplicity. This style is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 1/4 yards of 40-inch material with 3/4 yard of 36-inch contrasting.

No. 740—Step To Smartness. This style is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40, 42 and 44 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 yards of 36-inch material.

No. 151—For the Smart Junior. This style is designed in sizes 10, 12, 14 and 16 years. Size 12 requires 2 1/4 yards of 40-inch material with 1/4 yard of 36-inch contrasting.

No. 637—Flaytime. This style is designed in sizes 1 1/2, 2, 3, 4, 5 and 6 years. Size 4 requires 3/4 yard of 40-inch material with 1/4 yard of 36-inch contrasting.

No. 241—An Attractive Flare. This is designed in sizes 16, 18, 20 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3 1/4 yards of 40-inch material with 3/4 yard of 36-inch contrasting, and 6 1/4 yards of binding.

All patterns 25 cents. In stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

MARCH 31

THE FUTURE LIFE (Easter Lesson)

Golden Text: "Be thou faithful unto death, and I will give thee the crown of life."—Revelation 2:10.
Lesson: Matthew 25:31-46; Mark 12:28, 27; Luke 24:1-7; John 14:1-6; 1 Corinthians 15:3-20, 50-58; 1 Thessalonians 4:13-18; Revelation 22:1-5.
Devotional Reading: Psalm 23:1-6.

Explanations and Comments

The Resurrection Of Christ, Luke 24:1, 2.—Early on Sunday morning after the crucifixion of Jesus, Mary Magdalene and other women came to the tomb where His body had been laid, to embalm it with the spices they had prepared. All the way they had been worrying about the great stone that blocked the entrance to the tomb. They could not move it, and who would be there to move it for them? But when they came within sight of the tomb, lo, they saw that the stone had been rolled away, Christ had risen. "Why seek ye the living among the dead?" were the words they heard. Was it true? Jesus was not here, but where was he? They were full of fear and full of joy, half fearing and half believing. And then they met him. There he was, the same Jesus, and their fear and doubt vanished. He was risen, even as He said.

We no longer fear what lies beyond the grave. We know that we do not really die, that we pass through death to another life. We know that we shall live again, and in that knowledge we lose our fear and find hope and joy.

"May Easter Day
To thine heart say,
'Christ died and rose for thee.'"

"May Easter night
On thine heart write
'O Christ, I live to Thee.'"

The Promise Of Christ, John 14:1-3.—"Let not your heart be troubled, believe in God, believe also in Me." In spite of everything the disciples believed in the goodness of God and in their Lord's own loving thought of them. Faith is still the cure not heart-trouble, but the sure reliance in anxious moments. Not a nominal faith in the existence of God, but an active, overmastering belief in His goodness and wisdom, and in His overruling all things for good, in the faith that will keep the heart from despair in times of danger and dread.

"Twas the Master Himself who said
To the sorrowful little band,
Facing an hour of darkness
That that could not understand."

To Asthma Sufferers. Dr. J. L. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy comes like a helping hand to a sinking swimmer. It gives new life and hope—something he has come to believe impossible. Its benefit is too evident to be questioned—it is its own argument—its own best advertisement. If you suffer from asthma get this time-tested remedy and find help like thousands of others.

Issuance of laundry receipts in Chinese will be illegal in New York State. If a bill recently introduced by Assemblyman Mark C. Kelly, of Utica, is passed, it provides that every laundry establishment, upon receiving clothing, shall issue a receipt in English, itemizing each article received. Said Assemblyman Kelly: "A Chinese laundry ticket does not mean a thing to the recipient if he is a one-language American."

A Corrector Of Pulmonary Troubles. Many testimonials can be presented showing the great efficacy of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil in correcting disorders of the respiratory processes, but the best testimonial is experience, and the Oil is recommended to all who suffer from these disorders with the certainty that they will find relief. It will allay inflammation in the bronchial tubes.

Cloves came from the Indies and take their name from the Latin clavus—meaning a nail, to which they have a resemblance.

The onion first came from India. The onion was almost an object of worship with the ancient Egyptians.

Could Not Sleep Heart Would Start Pumping and Pounding

Mrs. Fred. F. Averill, 156-12th Ave., Calgary, Alta., writes:—"I was bothered so much with my heart I could not sleep. I would wake up in the night screaming, and my heart would start pumping and pounding. A neighbor lady told me to try

MILBURN'S HEART NERVE PILLS

so I started taking them and I can truthfully say I am a different woman. Altogether I only took two boxes.

Price 50c a box at all druggists and dealers, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co. (Ltd., Toronto, Ont.)

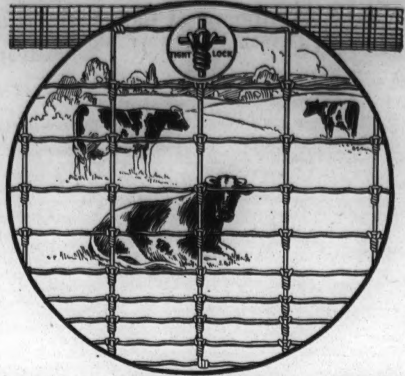
Sultan's Son a Fiddler

After looking in vain for a rich American girl to marry and restore his shattered fortune, Prince Abdul Kadir, the son of Sultan Abdul Hamid, who today might be sultan of Turkey had not Mustapha Kemal made that country a republic, has sought permission from the minister of labor to join a gypsy orchestra as a violinist.

It is estimated that British workers spend \$150,000,000 yearly in travelling between home and place of employment.

The peach originally came from Persia.

Use Minard's Liniment for the Flu.



DEFIES EXTREMES OF WEATHER!

Always straight, strong, neat and tidy in every extreme of weather! That is why you will see Frost Fence everywhere you travel in Western Canada. Low temperatures and scorching suns have no effect on it. The Tight Lock holds! Frost galvanizing resists rust. Frost Fence guarantees more than a dollar's worth of endurance for every dollar you invest. Investigate Frost Fence now!

If there is no Frost dealer in your neighborhood write to our nearest office.

Frost Fence
Frost Steel and Wire Co. Limited, Hamilton, Ontario
WINNIPEG 609 McArthur Bldg. CALGARY 208 Sixth Ave., N.E.

When Cunarders Carried Cows

Vast Difference Between Past and Present Of Steamship Travel

Amazing facts are given by E. D. Breton, of London, England, who writes of the past and present of steamship travel, and refers to the famous old "Britannia," which was the first steamer to cross the Atlantic on schedule, and which was the product of the imagination of Sir Samuel Cunard, of Halifax, Nova Scotia, founder of the Cunard Line.

For instance, the Britannia was the wonder ship of her day, yet described by the inimitable Charles Dickens as having a saloon "not unlike a gigantic hen-roost," with sleeping berths comparable only to coffin. Her staff comprised two stewards, a cook, a kind of cabin boy and the navigation crew. She carried a cow aboard to supply fresh milk. Her bathroom would have disgusted any traveller of today, and may have disheartened many prospects of those middle eighties.

Gone is the Britannia. Sir Samuel is gone too. Today the monuments to the man and his crude little steamers are the famous Cunarders which ply across the Atlantic to and from Great Britain, and Europe, and Canada, and the United States, and cruise into the seven seas of the world with their red funnels topped by a black band.

For instance, the world's fastest liner, the Cunarder "Mauretania," voyages along at about 30 miles per hour. "Brenegaria" (Brenegaria) houses 4,000 souls, and carries hundreds of bathrooms for passengers who can either pay the same old Britannia ticket price for accommodation undreamed of in those days, or pay as high as \$6,000 for luxury that kings could not get in days gone by. Passengers can now hold swimming parties in the ship's pool, stage balls, or send facetious messages by wireless to friends ashore. They trend on the Cunarder "Aquitania" three miles of carpet, benefit by her 10,000 electric lights, and 1500 push bells, and are cheered by her 2,000 yards of silk damask wall coverings. Heedle travellers cross the Atlantic in about four days from New York on the Mauretania and marvel at her fame, which has lasted 22 years, and at her record of total mileage which runs into the millions.

When your Children Cry for It

There is hardly a household that hasn't heard of Castoria! At least five million homes are never without it. If there are children in your family, there's almost daily need of its comfort. And any night may find you very thankful there's a bottle in the house. Just a few drops, and that cold or constipation is relieved; or diarrhoea checked. A vegetable product; a baby remedy want for young folks. Castoria is about the only thing you have ever heard doctors advise giving to infants. Stronger medicines are dangerous to a tiny baby, however harmless they may be to grown-ups. Good old Castoria! Remember the name, and remember to buy it. It may spare you a sleepless, anxious night. It is always ready, always safe to use; in emergencies, or for everyday ailments. Any hour of the day or night that Baby becomes fretful, or restless, Castoria was never more popular with mothers than it is today. Every druggist has it.

Fletcher's CASTORIA

PRIVY COUNCIL MAY INVESTIGATE GRAIN QUALITY

Winnipeg.—Possibility of Canada's "certificate final" on grain shipments to foreign buyers being challenged in the Privy Council of England, looms up.

It is learned here that because of shipments of American barley to Germany during the season just closing, which were finally found to be "bad-diseased" and which caused the death of stock to which it was fed, there is quite a possibility of a legal review of the validity of the contract which exists between Canadian and American shippers and the London Corn Exchange, acting as the intermediary on such shipments.

As the facts are now known, it is stated that following the death of livestock after feeding on this "diseased" American barley, a board of arbitration was set up in England under the rules of the Corn Exchange before whom the German grain exchanges presented their complaint.

This arbitration board, it is learned, has now completed the taking of evidence and will submit the facts and all probability, to an English court, in order that the contract between the London Corn Exchange and the foreign buyers might be tested. It is also learned that no matter how the decision may go, an appeal will be taken to the Privy Council.

Under the contract referred to between the trade and the London Corn Exchange, it is provided that the Canadian government grade certificate shall be taken as final, but there is another provision to the effect that this certificate is not a warranty of quality of the shipment unless any defect in the grain is observable upon examination. It is on this provision that the legal representatives of the German grain exchange have taken their case to the British Board of Arbitration, arguing that the defect in the barley shipments from the U.S.A. was observable upon examination and that therefore the certificate, which is the same as the Canadian certificate, is not a warranty of quality.

Should the board of arbitration find this as the fact, it is highly probable that before the Privy Council the Canadian government certificate final might become the subject of close scrutiny, if not, indeed, a legal decision.

The organized grain trade of Canada and the wheat pools of Canada through their central selling agency have it is understood, subscribed to the enquiry by the board of arbitration and the outcome of its findings of fact are being followed with considerable concern and interest here.

Many Perish In Fire

Over Hundred Persons Burned In Russian Theatre

Moscow.—Fire in a wooden moving picture theatre that had but one exit, caused the deaths of 114 men, women and children, in the village of Igolniko, Vladimir province, 400 kilometers northeast of Moscow. The fire caught fire and the flames spread rapidly through the frail structure.

In addition to the dead, 111 were severely injured and six slightly hurt. Because so many of the victims were parents, the education department has taken steps to care for the orphans. The state executive appropriated 15,000,000 rubles for the bereaved families and will adopt further relief.

Earl Arrives At Castle

Southampton, England.—And lusty cheers from employees of the estate and fusillades of fog signals exploded by a truck pushed along the railway line, the "rancher" Earl, from Alberta, tenth Earl of Egmont, and his son, Viscount Perival, arrived at the family seat, Avon Castle, in Hampshire.

Important Land Deal

Springwater, Sask.—An important land deal has been completed here by the sale by R. H. Bourk, of 10 sections of farm land to a party of Mennonites. The purchase price is said to be around \$90,000. Mr. Bourk is a prominent farmer of this district, having come here in pioneer days.

Plan Zeppelin Flight

Berlin.—Dr. Hugo Eckener, commander of the German dirigible Graf Zeppelin, states that a flight from Friedrichshafen to Rio De Janeiro, Brazil, was being considered for this year.

W. N. U. 178

Discussing Amount and Duration Of Annuities

Committee Makes Good Start At
Reparations Key Problem

Paris.—The experts committee on reparations is making a good start at its key problem—the amount and duration of annuities with which Germany's debt will be paid.

Discussion is strictly semi-official, however, and there are still wide gaps between the hopes and claims of the different parties. But there is a spirit of conciliation in the air which seemed to justify an optimistic outlook on deliberations which soon may reach a plenary session of the committee.

France was credited with the intention of claiming ten billion marks (about \$2,500,000) of an immediate payment which Germany is expected to make.

Belgium, it is stated, will ask reimbursement of six billion marks for alleged warlike losses. The German currency which the German invaders left behind.

Great Britain's claims in the first payment are expected to total about four billion marks (about \$1,000,000,000). It is understood that Great Britain will claim that previous agreements do not apply to the claims of the dominion and that she expects further to be reimbursed for what has already been paid the United States on the war debt account.

Plans Another Trip Over Niagara Falls

French-Canadian Willing To Dare
Death A Second Time

Niagara Falls, N.Y.—Jean Lussier, French-Canadian, who successfully made the perilous trip over the falls last summer, encased in a rubber ball, probably will dare death a second time on July 4.

Lussier went over the falls in a specially constructed ball in daylight during the entire journey. He was fished from the river two hours after starting his trip by William "Red" Hill, veteran riverman.

Lussier is planning to make the second trip in a vehicle which he calls a "parlor ball." The ball will be six feet in diameter, electrically lighted and so constructed that the occupant will be able to remain upright during the entire journey. It will be heavily padded inside to insure escape from any serious injury.

No Disarmament Conference This Year

Earliest Possible Date Will Be
Spring Of 1930

Geneva.—League of Nations circles have informed the press that there will be no possibility of holding a general disarmament conference this year.

The earliest date it was declared at which such a conference can be convened will be the spring of 1930, but it is more than probable that it will be well along in the fall before it can be held.

This delay is due purely to the present lack of progress in the preparation for the conference.

It will be necessary it was pointed out that the League's Preparatory Disarmament commission must have at least two more sessions before agreement can be reached on a draft project for a general disarmament convention.

A Million Dollar Prize

Shanghai, China.—A three cornered contest among wind and waves, Japanese salvagers and hundreds of Chinese pirates for a prize valued at more than \$1,000,000, is taking place off the China Coast, eighty miles from Shanghai, within the Yangtze estuary. The prize consists of the North German Lloyd steamer "Gelasen" which was wrecked on the treacherous Button Rock.

Alberta House Prologues

Edmonton, Alta.—The third session of the sixth Legislature came to a close here, March 20, at 5:45 o'clock after His Honor the Lieutenant-Governor William Egbert had consented in the name of His Majesty the King, to the passage of a large number of bills and had formally accepted on behalf of His Majesty the supply granted the House.

Requests For English Charities

London, England.—Several requests to English charities are contained in the will of R. M. Horne, formerly of the British Columbia Electric Railway, who died here recently. The estate amounted to \$700,000.

Long Search Rewarded

Father Finds Son Stolen About Forty
Years Ago

Kansas City, Kansas.—Forty years of search, his life and fortune spent in quest of the babe, his boy who was kidnapped from a cradle, was rewarded when A. A. Whitte, 60, was reunited with his son, F. H. Bixler.

The son, now 41 years of age, is a prosperous farmer of Kent, Ohio. His mother died at his birth.

The child's maternal grandmother, Mrs. Sarah Lewis, ran away with the boy from their home in Emporia, Kansas. A man named Alfred Bixler disappeared from Emporia at the same time. The boy grew up with the name of Bixler.

Danube River Overflows Banks

Families Lose Everything In Worst
Flood Since 1875

Bratislava, Czechoslovakia.—Thousands of families along the right bank of the Danube have been bereft of their homes, cattle and other belongings by the worst flood since 1872.

The great river, which is choked with millions of tons of thawing ice, was rising steadily and threatened further disaster.

Church bells tolled along its 1,800 miles length, warning dwellers to seek their banks to flee for their lives.

MARSHAL FOCH SUCCUMBS AFTER LONG ILLNESS

Paris.—Marshal Ferdinand Foch, famous generalissimo who led the allied armies to victory in the great war, died at his home after a lengthy illness. He was 77 years old.

Although it had long been apparent that the great general was fighting his "last campaign," his warrior heart would not give in and day after day he fought off the inevitable with grim courage, but a combination of lung trouble, kidney disease and a lung infection were too great at his age.

On February 26, the Associated Press was authoritatively informed that the marshal's death seemed only a matter of days—a week, perhaps, or ten days. But the marshal, with indomitable will, held off death even longer than his doctors thought possible. It was sudden collapse of his heart after several days of improvement that brought death to the intrepid warrior.

"The foremost fighter in the great war," displayed in illness the same grit that he had displayed as the commander-in-chief who led the allied armies to victory in the great war.

The national funeral accorded him is the sixth in the history of France. The five men who were previously so honored were: Presidents Carnot and Faure; Pasteur, the scientist; Gambetta, the statesman; and Victor Hugo, the poet.

Canadian Bank For California

San Francisco, Calif.—Organization of a new bank, the Canadian Bank of Commerce (California), was approved by the state banking commission. The action makes the delegation formed of representatives San Francisco branch of the Canadian Bank of Commerce, a separate entity from the main organization, operating under a state charter.

URGES TARIFF REPRISALS



Hon. Hugh Guthrie, acting Conservative leader, in the budget debate at Ottawa on March 7, urged retaliation by Canada in the foreshadowed economic brush with the United States.

Prince Decorated By Master Mariners

Receives Temporary Insignia Of
Office While Regular One Is
Being Made

London, England.—The Prince of Wales at the annual banquet of the Master Mariners, was adorned with a temporary insignia of office, an ornate badge and chain, while the actual insignia in gold and jewels is being made. It was the first meeting in his official capacity with the body to which the King last year appointed him "master."

Cabinet ministers, ambassadors, and many prominent men were present.

The prince, after an allusion to the presence of the high commissioners of the Dominions, announced amid cheers of proposal to make the company an imperial body by increasing its membership by one-hundred. All of the new members had been master mariners resident in the Dominions. The prince said he regarded the proposal as a very important move and one which would serve as a great imperial link.

Says Doukhobors Are Not Communists

Look On World As One Community
States Peter Veregin

Winnipeg.—Stating that communism, so-called, was nothing but a "changing of seats," Peter Veregin, spiritual head of the Christian community of all Doukhobors, asserted in an interview here that Doukhobors were not communists in the accepted sense of the term.

They looked upon all the world as one community, headed by Christ, and looked upon the country in which they were a community unit.

Mr. Veregin declared that it had not been Doukhobors, but Russians living on the borders of the Christian community and wrongly considered members of it, that had been involved in trouble with educational authorities in British Columbia.

New Submarine Device

Washington D.C.—The submarine "Lung" device which recently proved successful in tests off the Florida coast is to be furnished to the entire submarine personnel of the navy. It was learned recently. Seven hundred "lungs" have been ordered by the navy for use on its four V-type submarines. Bids for 6,300 more will be called for soon, it was learned.

MY ANGELINE



Evangeline Wolf, Grand Prize

low in other days. Wolfe Gilbert and Mable Wayne have given us "My Angeline," based on the "Evangeline" story and, no doubt, many other Evangeline songs, will make their appearance and add to the fame of this quaint Nova Scotia valley of apple blossoms. The authors of "My Angeline" were also co-authors of "Ranoma," "Chiquitita" and many other popular numbers.

It is not often that Canada has been the inspiration for popular songs. We sang about "Michigan," "My Ohio Home," "The Swane River," but at last the most romantic portion of Canadian territory has served to inspire popular song writers just as it did the great Long-

Trains Meet In Head-On Collision

Nineteen Meet Death In Train Wreck
In Ontario

Parry Sound, Ont.—Through an unexplained mistake in the interpretation of orders, two crack Canadian National Railway transcontinental express trains loaded with sleeping passengers crashed head-on at Drowcourt, a siding 46 miles north of here. Members of train crews met death when the heavy engines and the baggage cars of the trains were telescoped and passengers in a colonist car on the west-bound train were burned to death, some before the eyes of helpless trainmen and passengers.

Some of the dead may never be identified owing to the fierceness with which the flames devoured all within the cars.

Railway officials estimate that 19 persons were killed, though late tonight but six of these, all members of the train crews, were listed among the named dead.

The passengers burned to death in the colonist car are believed to have been mostly immigrants bound for new homes in the West. Many of them were without relatives or friends in the Dominion.

The colonist car which caught fire was of wooden construction. This type of car is fitted with a stove which passengers are allowed to use for preparation of their meals during the long journey from the seaboard to the prairie provinces. The interior of these cars is wooden. It is believed that the crash overturned the stove and the car took fire from the coals which were spilled out.

The passengers, many of them asleep in their berths when the trains crashed, were caught without means of escape. Emergency trains were sent out from divisional points when news of the disaster was flashed out. The injured were placed aboard and rushed to hospital here. Some died en route.

Representative From India

Will Attend National Conference On
Education At Vancouver

New Delhi, India.—The National Conference on Education at Vancouver, in April, will be probably the first occasion on which the Indian states have been represented as a separate unit of the British Empire.

Lawrence Rushbrook-Williams, foreign secretary of the State of Patiala and not a historian, is the official representative of the native ruling princes and he left for Vancouver on March 22.

ALBERTA FIGHTS PLAN FOR RETURN OF RESOURCES

Edmonton, Alta.—Protesting that return of the natural resources to Alberta on the same basis as the return by the Dominion government to Manitoba and Saskatchewan would be unfair to Alberta, Premier J. E. Brownlee delivered a lengthy exposition of Alberta's position on the subject in the legislature.

Grounds on which Mr. Brownlee objected to the same settlement of the resources question with Alberta as with Saskatchewan, were outlined by the premier as follows:

The Dominion had made Alberta an offer, including the return of school lands and school lands funds; a settlement of the parks question on the same basis as other provinces and an arrangement that, when the financial considerations ultimately were decided upon there would be a transfer of natural resources with the present subsidy but with no increase. This is the same offer made to Saskatchewan, but that province is objecting to continuation of the present subsidy, now amounting to \$750,000 annually, arguing that it should not be fixed until the subsidy rises to \$1,200,000 annually, the maximum.

It had been suggested that settlement would be made by the Dominion on the same terms with both Saskatchewan and Manitoba, said Mr. Brownlee.

If this arrangement were carried into effect, the net result would be that Alberta's subsidy would remain for all time at \$562,000 a year, while Saskatchewan would receive annually \$750,000 this being entirely due to the accident of Saskatchewan having passed the population basis of the earlier agreement by which a larger subsidy would be paid, even though when the two provinces were created in 1905 there had been no discrimination.

WHEAT GRADING IS SUBJECT OF OTTAWA DEBATE

Ottawa.—The marketing of Canada's 1928 wheat crop came before parliament in no uncertain way recently. Following reports from the west of dissatisfaction with the work of the board of grain commissioners, and the way the crop was handled this year, three resolutions were placed on the order paper of the House of Commons. One asked that in grading wheat, its protein content be taken into consideration. A second referred to the mixing of grain, and a third contained the board of grain commissioners for issuing the so-called "hybrid" ticket. It was on a recommendation of the committee on agriculture that it be empowered to investigate all these points at one time that the discussion burst forth into the Commons and forced the budget debate to give way.

To the various and severe criticisms which have been levelled at the board of grain commissioners, Hon. James Macdonald, minister of trade and commerce, said: "To discuss charges against the board of grain commissioners when the board has not had an opportunity to give evidence as to why they ruled or failed to rule in a certain way, I think is unfair. So far as I am concerned I have found the board of grain commissioners at all times anxious to assist in the administration of the grain act in the interests of the producer. When they have made mistakes of judgment or not will be brought out in the evidence before the committee."

He declined to comment as a minister of the crown on a public servant until the latter had been given the opportunity to defend himself. He accordingly urged the application of the committee that its scope be enlarged, be granted by the House. The members of the board would then come before the committee to give their side of the case.

Speed Boat Title Captured By Seagrave

English Driver Adds This To Auto-
mobile Racing Laurels

Miami Beach, Fla.—The International Speed Boat racing title went across the seas to England as the result of a race devoid of competition.

Major H. O. D. Seagrave added the water title to his automobile racing laurels when he sent his patched and leaking "Miss England" creeping across the finish line on Biscayne Bay recently five minutes behind Gar Wood's "Miss America VII." He was officially credited with winning the two-heat race with three points, as against two for the United States speed-boat king.

Wood's boat flashed around the two-mile course in the elapsed time of 11 minutes, 45.05 seconds, for an average speed of 61.275 miles an hour. The Englishman finished in the time of 16 minutes, 50.40 seconds for an average of little more than 42 miles an hour.

The victory went to the English driver on the basis of points scored, Wood having been forced from the first heat yesterday with no points.

Seeding In Peace River

Ten Acres Of Wheat Seeded On
March Nineteenth

Edmonton, Alta.—A special to the Journal from Spirit River, in the Peace River country, says: The Blueberry settlement, twenty-five miles west of Spirit River, has the rest of the county shrouded for early seeding. Jack Burrows, a rancher on Blueberry, seeded ten acres to Marquis wheat, March 19th. This is believed to be the earliest seeding on record in the North.

Work on the land in Edmonton district got off to a start on March 19, when a large disc swung into action on the provincial government farm at Oliver. This is said to be one of the earliest starts on the land in ten years.

Horses Win Against Turtle

Port Arthur, Tex.—Fisherman A. Wiltz hitched four horses to a seine and dragged a 1,350 pound turtle from the Gulf of Mexico. The turtle whose propeller had been cut, perhaps by a ship's propeller, put up a hard-fight before the horses finally won. It was estimated to be more than 300 years old.

Jasper Park Lodge will open on May 21; Mink Lodge a month later.

The Stuff Life Is Made Of

An Episode Of The Brave Dwellers Of Distant Places
(By M. H. Conquest)

Way up north, there's a silent drama of life that must be seen to be appreciated. You get a glimpse of it now and then in an odd way when reports come in from those brave dwellers of the distant places, whose business it is to stand on guard for health.

You leave the ribbon of steel far behind, some 68 miles, and at last arrive at a house of healing where a well known flag reminds you of hospital life "over there." It is a Red Cross Outpost, small, efficient, and ever active in the service of the suffering.

Saturday night and thirty below. The Swiss truck driver had a big load to deliver to the little hospital. New beds and bedroom comforts were eagerly expected. Every ward and a man with a splinted knee waiting for the new beds from Edmonton, sitting up all night with the courage of the North in his blood. Childbirth, flu, measles, and accident, all in the day's march to the Red Cross nursing sisters.

Cold that had the ring of the Arctic, the steady cold of the land of Northern Lights. Strangely fitting was the broken English of the man who spoke of Hice (Hygie), and said he was "Frua ter de murey."

An old pioneer lay dying that night in the little lonely ward of the Northern Outpost Hospital. For twenty years he had worked off and on for a certain farmer. Now the end was near. There was but one wish the dying man expressed. He must see his old employer once again. That was all he asked of life, a look.

Sixty miles away was the home-stand, but what are miles to the men of the North. Death was calling, and life heard and obeyed.

Over an unbroken trail three horsemen in relays made that sixty mile trip in weather far below zero. Ten at night and a household asleep when the word was brought of the sick man's last request. Out of bed sprang the man of the house, hurried into his clothes while a horse was saddled ready for the return trip. On, on through the cold country of stars overhead, and snow and ice underfoot. Seven hours of hard riding, when the biting frost nipped ears till they were numb.

Just in time to enter the ward ere the passing of his old friend. No time or place this for language, only that language of the soul that shines through the eyes. The sick man beamed and said "Hello," and the other stood by his bedside, twisting his cap shyly and quietly answered "Hello."

All day the rider of the night sat there by his man's bedside. Little said, yet the air was charged with sympathy of silence and affection.

When all was over the rider looked at nurse and gently said "I am sure glad I came in Nurse."

Alberta Highway

Edmonton, Calgary, Lethbridge and other Alberta towns will be connected with British Columbia and the United States Pacific coast states highway system by gravelled roads this summer. The contract for the last part of the Red trail, known as the "Wheat-to-Oranges Highway," has just been awarded. Construction of the MacLeod-Pincher section will start at once, and the Lethbridge-New Dayton link will follow.

Many Building Projects

Building projects already planned in Edmonton for this year exceed \$2,000,000. Those in sight in Calgary total more than \$3,000,000 including three big industries, the Dominion Bridge Works, the Manitoba Rolling Mills and the Dominion Wheel and Foundry Company. The precision Machine Works of Calgary announce a \$150,000 addition to their plant.



"Mrs. Jones has all the luck. She has just lost her husband, and the drapers announce a special sale of mourning."—Moustique, Charlott.

W: N. U. 1778

Advice For Poultry Raisers

Simple Remedy Will Cure Cramp In Young Stock

The chick season has opened with weather that is not at all favorable for rearing. Long spells of wet weather will result in many additional cases of cramp in young stock. With cramp a chick loses the use of its feet, the toes turn inward and the bird simply hobbles along on the lower joint of its leg. This should not be confused with leg weakness, which deprives the chick of the use of its legs altogether and the bird lies huddled up on the ground.

The obvious remedy for cramp is to ensure that the brooders and runs are kept dry without being too dusty. Birds that are affected may be removed and have their legs anointed with camphorated oil. First warm the oil and paint the legs with a small brush. Place the birds in a well-littered box and repeat treatment a few hours later. By the following morning all traces of cramp will have gone.

Leg weakness is mostly brought about by depriving the chicks of an earth run. From a very early stage a chick simply must have access to earth; deprive it of this and the chances are ten to one that leg weakness will appear.

Dogs Are Intelligent Friends

Records Show Fidelity Has Been Proved In Many Ways

And there are human beings who imagine the dog is not a true and intelligent friend to man. Instances of astonishing intelligence and accurate reasoning in dogs have been noted on many occasions. They have hurried for help when some one they did not even know was in trouble; guarded children with greater fidelity than some human; rescued many from watery graves; protected homes from invasion by strangers; using what we call instinct which may be regarded a form of reasoning that guides the actions of the brute creation. Dogs are great friends. They show no side. They accompany through a life of hardship a beggar man; they guide the blind man through the traffic of a city, and prove themselves most loyal in any sort of emergency.

Telling Him

A bishop was paying a visit to a certain parish, and decided to address the children of the Sunday School. He had noticed many posters referring to the "Bishop's Visitation," and accordingly began his talk by asking the children the meaning of the word "Visitation."

"Please, sir," replied a youngster, "It's a plague sent by God."

A Good Substitute

"Dad," said his son Charles, "do you think they will ever find a substitute for petrol?"

"They have one now, and I wish you'd give it a trial."

"Huh?" retorted Charles. "I've never heard of it. What is it, anyway?"

"Shoe leather," retorted his father.

Hubby (feeling a twinge in his back)—"I believe I'm getting lumber-lazy."

Wife—"What's the use, dear? You won't understand a word they say."



GERALDINE FARRAR

On tour of the Pacific Coast, the Prima Donna is seen at the Empress Hotel, Victoria, where she stopped for a few days to enjoy the balm of the Japanese current.

Nothing To Worry About

Little Danger Of Letter Writing Becoming Lost Art

According to a Holyoke (Mass.) paper manufacturer, the art of letter writing is fast becoming as obsolete as the use of good English. Not long ago, \$15,000,000 worth of personal writing paper was used yearly. Consumption amounts now to only \$10,000,000 a year. He named radio, the telephone and the telegraph as the factors chiefly responsible for the decrease in personal correspondence.

The case as made out seems to be a complete one for the plaintiff against the decrease in personal letter writing. But we doubt that letter writing is or will become a lost art. Those who have thoughts worth putting on paper still record them and will continue to do so. Letters which have been unwritten because of modern facilities for communication probably would not have added much to the art of letter writing if they had been written.

Making Them Fresh

Mistress: "Get me a dozen eggs and see that they are fresh. Each one should have the date of laying on it."

Maid (returning): "Are these all right, ma'am?"

Mistress: "Yes, those are right!"

Maid: "I told the young man at the grocery's that they must have the date on so he wrote it on at once."

Eighty-Two Years Service

Miss Elizabeth Gadsby, known as "Folly," who started as a girl of nine in the elastic-web factory of Turner & Co., Ltd., Leicester, England, has been working there for 82 years, and attains her 82nd birthday in April. She has refused to consider retirement.

Selected Settlers From Britain

British Government To Finance Plan To Send Farm Workers To Canada

A new assisted passage scheme to provide Canadian farmers with British workers was announced by the Department of Immigration. Young men in the British Isles who have not been able to find the present £10 steamship fare, are to be recruited and after examination by Canadian immigration authorities will be lent their passage money by the British Government. The movement will start this spring, it is expected, and several thousand men will probably be brought out this year.

The proposal will embrace a limited number of unemployed miners, physically fit, but not necessarily of the skilled farmer class, who come under the present assisted passage scheme.

A survey of the various provinces is at present being conducted by the department, and the number of men to be assisted will depend upon the demand for agricultural workers.

The new scheme is explained to be quite different from the miner-harvest scheme of last year. The men must demonstrate a desire to settle permanently in this country, and no provision is made to provide return fares at the end of the harvest. None of the expense is to be borne by the Canadian Government.

While applicants need not have farm experience, they will be carefully chosen with regard to physical fitness and willingness to accommodate themselves to conditions.

The new program is to be supplementary to the various assisted passage schemes already in effect. The most important of these is the £2 steamship rate for agricultural families, with free passage for children.

Many Apartments In Buckingham Palace

And Large Number Of Rooms For Servant Staff

In Buckingham Palace there are over 200 rooms. These include forty bedrooms (thirty for servants, ten private apartments for the King and nine for the Queen, thirty State apartments, and twenty box and luggage rooms.

The servant staff numbers about 250 men and maid-servants. There are about sixty housemaids, a housekeeper, and four assistant housekeepers. Many of the men-servants are married and live out.

There are usually ten motor-cars in use for the King and Queen, about twenty for the use of members of the Household, and a dozen for conveying luggage, servants, and so on to and from railway stations.

Quite Satisfactory

Jones and his wife had been having words, and Mrs. Jones did not forget to taunt him with his shortcomings.

"Why," she exclaimed, with an air of disdain, "you are not fit to clean my boots."

Jones paused a moment, removed his pipe and drawled: "Well, then, clean them yourself!"

"What do you think of the board of directors of the new company?"

"Half of them are capable of nothing, while the rest are capable of anything."

Ponies Of Jasper

Have Winning Ways

Tourists Become Attached To Mountain Cayuses and Take Them Home

If a far-spitting equine-eyed cowboy introduced you to a mountain pony which had been christened with all the sacred rites of a wrangler's religion, "T.N.T.," "Hellfire," or with any other name that suggested anything but gentleness and mildness, you might be slightly suspicious as to the horse's behaviour.

But what's in a name? The ponies of Jasper National Park, Alberta, are the opposite to what their names stand for—that is, most of them. Though full of energy, especially on the homeward trek, they are thoughtful, kind and gentle. They have the best of manners, and can be trusted in the face of anything, even a wasp's nest or a porcupine.

Many tourists have taken such a liking to the ponies, reports Major Fred Brewster, famous outfitter and guide at Jasper, that they have bought them and had them shipped to their homes. The most recent purchase was made by Miss Marie Creveling, of St. Louis, Missouri, who bought "Sandy," one of the best saddle ponies in the park. Miss Creveling spent the summer at Jasper Park Lodge, and during her stay, "Sandy" was the favourite pony. Consequently they became close friends, and there was nothing else for it but that "Sandy" should go to St. Louis—which he did.

Required Quick Thinking

School Teacher Kept Her Head When Inspector Called Unexpectedly

Here is a good school inspection story that has come out of Oregon, but really comes from England, where, in certain districts, denominational teaching by nuns and other religious personages is not approved by school-board members that are out of harmony with the tenets of the belief such teachers entertain. A school inspector reached such a school on a surprise visit one forenoon long after the hour locally allotted by law to religious teaching. The teacher was, however, kneeling, head bent, oblivious to all but her devotions. The children also were all on their knees in prayer. Aroused by the opening of the schoolroom door, the praying teacher turned her head and recognized the dress inspector. She acted with wonderful presence of mind. Knocking on her desk for attention she announced: "Children, you may now rise. Your prayer has been answered. The inspector has arrived!"

Begins At Home

Good nature, like charity, begins at home. We are never more ready to quarrel with our neighbors than when we are dissatisfied with ourselves. When we look with disapproval on our own doings, it is difficult to be enthusiastic over the course that others are following.

A motorist usually has the same opinion of a pedestrian's walking that the pedestrian has of the motorist's driving.

Water at 105 degrees F. is called "hot"; at 98 degrees, "warm," and at 87 degrees, "tepid."

Shows Rapid Development

Impromptu Aspects Of Airplane Flights Over North Country

The recent epoch-making flight of Canadian planes from the vicinity of Chesterfield Inlet, on Hudson Bay, out to civilization, directs attention to the rapid development of northern transportation in Canada, says the Department of the Interior, through its Natural Resources Intelligence Service. The flight was made under winter weather conditions and the planes were equipped with skis. The story of the successful trip out from the winter headquarters of the prospecting expedition at Mistake Bay, on the west shore of Hudson Bay, is not remarkable solely because of the use of skis and the winter flying conditions for such flying was accomplished in March, 1921, when several planes flew into Fort Simpson, on the Mackenzie River, in almost the same latitude. There are much more important aspects to the accomplishment of Northern Explorers.

The two planes flew across unmaped and practically unexplored country from the town of Peace River, and made the first landing in the Northwest Territories at the trading post at Simpson. Mineral wealth—oil—was the lure then as in 1928, and communication was established with the north some three months before the opening of river navigation. In that respect the flight was successful, but there were weeks of anxiety following before one of the two planes returned safely and landed on Bear Lake, near Peace River. Both planes had met with minor mishaps in landing at Simpson and Indian craftsmanship and native glue were requisitioned in successfully repairing the propeller of the plane which flew back to civilization.

Getting Into a Groove

Nothing Is Achieved By Following Path Of Least Resistance

There is a wide gulf between what is possible and what is actually done. We are born with great gifts, but we are also born lazy. We want, more than anything else, to be contented. We hate things that unsettle us. Comfort is the greatest boon life can bring us. So we follow the path of least resistance and settle into grooves. We find a comfortable place and stick in it. We make ourselves contented with something inferior, because it would be too much trouble to get the best. The contentment that comes from a sense of genuine achievement is one of life's greatest blessings. The contentment that means we have stilled our visions of what is high and noble in order that we may put up with something ordinary and commonplace—is a curse. It prevents us from being as fine as we are meant to be. To be restless and dissatisfied is to be unhappy—granted; but when a man takes stock of his achievements and feels ashamed because they are no better, instead of proud because they exceed those of his neighbors, he is on the way toward attainment.

The Rocking Chair

Has Long Been a Subject Of Controversy Between Men and Women

At last a book has been written about the rocking chair. It should fill a long-felt want, for there must be a great many people who have wondered as to the origin of this familiar institution. It is appropriate, perhaps, that this new book should have been written by two authors, a man and a woman, for casual observation would seem to warrant belief that the rocking chair has been a more prolific subject of controversial discussion between man and woman than any other article of domestic furniture.—Providence Journal.

Apples were originally brought from the East by the Romans.



"Fifteen shillings too dear for a hat? But perhaps child's hat shape of yours a brim alone will do."—Nagels.

SUCCEEDS TO EARLDOM



The earldom of Egmont, with an ancient title and vast estates in England, has passed, by the death of the ninth earl to Frederick Joseph Trevelyan Percival, a western Canadian rancher, who has spent most of his life in the foothills near Calgary. The new earl has left for England, with his 14-year-old son, to attend to the business of succession.

In picture (1) is the new earl, seen grinding an axe at his ranch home. A close-up of the earl is shown in (2). No. (3) is the earl's son and heir the Hon. Frederick Joseph Moore Percival, standing by his pony and wearing western chaps and Stetson. The earl and his son are seen together in (4) with some of their cattle in front of their ranch house at Fridley, Alta.



Indigestion

What most people call indigestion is usually excess acid in the stomach. The food has soured. The instant remedy is an alkali which neutralizes acids. But don't use crude helps. Use what your doctor would advise.

The best help is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. For the 50 years since its invention it has remained standard with physicians. You will find nothing else so quick in its effect, so harmless, so efficient.

THE CRIMSON WEST

—BY—
ALEX. PHILIP

Published by Special Arrangement
With Thomas A. Laker, Publisher,
Toronto, Ont.

CHAPTER XVI.—Continued

Men hurried to do his bidding. When the stretcher bearers leaned to lift the inanimate body, Hoop-la fiercely interposed. "Let him alone," he said savagely. Stooping, he picked up the light form and bore it down the hill to their bed in the rough log shack. Donald forced a few drops of brandy through the dying man's colorless lips. Blackie stirred feebly. His eyes flickered open and he smiled as he recognized Hoop-la.

"Give me your hand," he whispered faintly. "I'm runnin' my last high-lead, old pal, I guess God'll be good to us rough-necks." He grasped painfully. The irregular breathing ceased; his jaw became fixed and glassy; his eyes sagged.

Hoop-la sat motionless, the hand of his dead friend held in his warm clasp. Slowly his head dropped forward and his big frame shook with dry racking sobs. Doctor Paul came in hurriedly. In answer to the look of interrogation in Donald's eyes, he shook his head sadly.

Donald and Wilkinson tiptoed softly to the door. They were unashamed of the tears that made furrows down their blackened cheeks. Sick at heart, utterly overcome by this tragedy, Wilkinson sank dejectedly to a seat outside the cabin door and covered his face with his hands.

There came a sudden pattering of raindrops that drummed on the roof of the cabin. Wilkinson stood erect with arms stretched wide. "Rain!" he cried. "The merciful rain! Thank heaven!" He stood with face upturned for an interval, enjoying the pelting downpour, then turned to look in the cabin door, a deep and brooding sadness in his bloodshot eyes.

"Donald," he said gently, "the newspaper account of this fire will mention the fact that a logger was killed. A logger!—yes—men like Blackie are the backbone of this country, the salt of the earth. Will people ever learn?" he continued, in a voice vibrant with deep emotion. He pointed to the barkless skeletons of trees blackened and charred, the branchless save for the ghastly limbs stuck out from the naked trunks. "Think of it! All this—the sniffling out of a valuable life—a verdant hillside changed to a charnel-house of dead trees and blackened stumps on bare rocks—the loss of thousands of dollars worth of valuable timber—all this caused by the careless dropping of a lighted cigarette!"

CHAPTER XVII.

Donald's announcement that Labor Day would be celebrated at the Lake was received with good-natured approval by the men of the camp, who spoke of the coming event as the "dry" holiday. The rain, which had

brought such blessed relief to the hearts of the quivering men in the forest, had cleansed the air of the last vestige of haze that had overhung the valley for the past month.

The morning of the holiday dawned auspiciously. The hot days of August had given place to the mellow sunshine of Indian summer. Through the crystal clear atmosphere the mountains seemed much nearer, standing out sharply against the blue sky. Near the top there had been a fresh snow that had covered the bare rocks for the gladiators like a white mantle. The brilliant rays of the September sun were reflected from this virgin covering with a brilliancy that was dazzling to the eye.

Janet arrived for the occasion, bringing with her a score of her friends. All through the previous day the trail from the north had brought strings of cayuses from the Indian Reserve, their dusky riders gaily bedecked in holiday attire. "Klakhows, tiliicum!" they shouted, their coffee-colored faces lighting up with a grin that betokened a gala day spirit. They camped near the lake-shore, their camp fires glowing cheerfully throughout the night.

The sports committee had arranged a varied list of events. A rowing race between the two camps; a sack race, free for all; a basketball game between the whites and the Indians; a saving race in which two "buckers" from each camp would participate; a hundred-yard dash; a log-rolling contest between a man of the State of Maine and a citizen of New Brunswick. But these were mere preliminaries to the real event of the day, the much advertised horse-race. The men from the other camps, arrayed in their "Sunday clothes" made their appearance early in the day.

Each camp brought its quota of sandwiches and cakes, but the brunt of the work fell on Andy and his assistants, who piled tier upon tier of sandwiches on the long tables under the willows by the lake-shore. The horse race was in half-barrel at each end of the tables, with a "help yourself" sign attached.

Old klootchmen, with stolid, somber faces, etched deep with cross-hatching of wrinkles, walked through the throng laden with baskets they were trying to sell. "Mika, taka basket," quavered their aged voices as they held forth their wares.

About eleven o'clock Mr. Walnwright appeared at the scene.

"Where's Connie?" asked Donald.

"As you are aware, Mr. McLean, Connie is very shy. I could not induce her to accompany me."

"That will never do," said Donald quickly. "I am going after her."

"I am afraid that your trip will avail you nothing," smiled Walnwright in his absent-minded way.

Donald borrowed a cayuse and set off up the trail. He hitched the horse at the edge of the clearing and proceeded on foot down the path, his shoes making no sound on the soft earth. As he turned a clump of alders and came in view of the cabin he stopped short, arrested by a sight that evidently elicited his amused interest.

Connie stood outside the door before a small mirror hung on the rough log walls of the house. She was attempting to place her heavy hair in a knot at the top of her head. A page cut from a magazine was tacked to a log near the mirror. She studied the photograph carefully, then returned to the attack with renewed vigour. But she could not get it to suit her. She tried and tried, but the heavy shining coils would elude her slender fingers and fall in a golden cascade over her slight shoulders. Her efforts to reach a satisfactory result brought her to the verge of tears. She stamped her little foot impetuously. At last she got it arranged in a fair semblance to that of the envied actress. The effect was so satisfactory that Donald fairly gasped. The child of the moment was transformed, as if by a fairy's wand, to a woman of wondrous grace and beauty.

Connie perked her head saucily, then bent over to show her small, milk-white teeth; apparently she was pleased with the reflection she saw in the glass. From the clothes-line she took a four sack that had been split open and washed to be used for drying dishes. Draping this from her waist line, she pinned it securely. Assuming a haughty pose, she walked past the mirror with a sinuous, undulating movement. The little artist was so perfect in her mimicry that Donald's lips involuntarily formed the word "Janet." Twice she passed before the tiny mirror with a regal step, her head turning with its characteristic bird-like motion to check the reflection.

Gradually the queenly pose slipped from her. She stopped abruptly, throwing out her arms with a forlorn gesture. Her golden head fell forward. Two big tears welled from her big eyes and ran down the small freckled nose. Her small hands shook convulsively at her faded blue overalls. A sob like a stab pain shook her slender body. One arm came up slowly to cover her tear-wet face as she "threw herself" face forward on the grass. Her slender shoulders were shaking with such an agony of weeping that Donald's throat felt constricted and his eyes grew suddenly dim.

Her spotted cayuse, grazing nearby, raised his head at the sound of Connie's hysterical sobbing and moved to the small figure of his mistress. With ears bent forward and a look of bewilderment in his soft eyes, he nuzzled her neck with his velvety nose. The sobbing continued, but her brow slowly came up to pat his head lovingly.

"Donald tiptoed softly back to the door. He stood for some time with his hand on the saddle, his head bowed in deep thought. 'Poor little kid,' he said gently, then whistling a lively tune, he slowly retraced his steps to the cabin. He entered the clearing just in time to see Connie as she disappeared in the timber across the field. He did not want her to know that he was aware of her fight, so he knocked loudly on the door and shouted her name. A voice croaked derisively from the top of a dead tree. The pony raised his head to eye him silently. Connie's pet deer came around the corner of the barn, a look of genteel questioning in his beautiful big eyes.

Donald rode slowly back to camp. Connie's distress had touched his heart; her heart-breaking sobs were still ringing in his ears. "It is not that Walnwright does not love his daughter," mused Donald. "It must be that he is very poor."

"Don't see how I can help," his thoughts ran on. "One can't very well suggest to a father that he buy clothes for his child."

Andy rang the lunch-bell, and there was a wild but good-natured scramble for the tables.

A long table had been arranged in the big dining-room for the officials and Janet's party to which Donald had invited Mr. Walnwright.

"Did you find Connie?" queried Walnwright.

"No," lied Donald. "Couldn't find her."

Janet's friends were having a merry time. There was laughter, jesting and gay repartee from all sides. Douglas was in his element, his quips and brilliant sallies keeping the diners in a continual uproar.

As Donald glanced around the big table at the laughing faces of the gay party, he tried to visualize Connie dressed as one of these fashionable-girl girls who represented Vancouver's "younger set." The vision he conjured caused him to smile dreamily.

Janet had manoeuvred to secure a seat beside Donald. In spite of all her artful contriving, she had been unable to have more than a few words with her father's busy general superintendent since her arrival. She noticed the dreamy smile on his face and wondered what could be the cause.

PIMPLES CAUSED SEVERE ITCHING

On Face, Neck, Hands and Head. Cuticura Healed.

"My skin trouble started with pimples and red blotches that affected my face, neck, hands and head. The pimples were hard, large and red, and feasted and scaled over, causing disfigurement. They also caused severe itching and burning, and I could not sleep at night with the pain. The trouble lasted about two months."

"I tried several other remedies which did not give me any relief. I began using Cuticura Soap and Ointment and they helped me after a few applications, and in two weeks I was completely healed." (Signed) Miss Mabel Gibson, Huggs, Alberta.

Use Cuticura to clear your skin.
Keep one Shilling 2d and 6d. Talcum, 10c. Sold by all druggists. 221 West Company Limited, Montreal.
Cuticura Shaving Stick 25c.

"You seem rather distraught," she said with an arch smile, her dark eyes fixed on his face. "Aren't you enjoying yourself?"

(To Be Continued.)

Infallible Finger Prints

System Used By Scotland Yard Has Been Greatly Improved

The use and importance of finger prints in the detection of crime is emphasized in a book published by Sir Edward Henry, former commissioner of the Metropolitan Police.

The number of identifications made during 1927 was more than 34 times greater than the largest number effected in year by the old method. This depended on the unchanging measurements of parts of the human frame.

At Scotland Yard the ring finger of each hand is recorded and the alphas are divided into 64 groups. The search among 100,000 alphas can be completed within five or six minutes, by a practised officer.

He carries in his eye the salient features of the slip he is looking for and can search for it as rapidly as the hand is able to turn over the record slips.

Appointed To Railway Board

John A. Stoneman Will Succeed Hon. Frank Oliver

John A. Stoneman, Saskatoon, Sask., has been appointed as a member of the board of railway commissioners, to succeed Hon. Frank Oliver, who recently retired.

Mr. Stoneman is a past president of the United Farmers of Canada, and is at present a member of the Royal Grain Commission, appointed by the Saskatchewan Government to enquire into conditions affecting the grain trade.

It is understood that Mr. Stoneman will take over his new duties on the conclusion of the work of the grain commission.

Bristling With Thirteens

Superstitious People Should Avoid American Silver Quarter
Londoners have a deeply rooted idea that five shilling pieces are unlucky.

It is very hard, says a writer in *Pearson's Weekly*, to find the origin of this queer idea, yet it is an absolute fact that many waiters and waitresses have even to handle a five-shilling piece owing to their fixed belief that it will bring ill luck.

If it were the American silver quarter dollar, one could understand the superstition, continues the article, for surely, of all coins ever minted, this is the most risky. The quarter is twenty-five cents, which roughly corresponds to our shilling, and it simply teems with thirteens.

It has thirteen stars, thirteen letters in the scroll in the eagle's tail, thirteen parallel bars in the shield, thirteen horizontal stripes, thirteen leaves on the olive branch, thirteen arrow heads and thirteen letters in its name "quarter dollar"—an amazing collection of thirteens!

A PERFECT MEDICINE FOR LITTLE ONES

Baby's Own Tablets Should Be In Every Home Where There Are Children

The perfect medicine for little ones is found in Baby's Own Tablets. They are a gentle but thorough laxative which regulates the bowels, sweetens the stomach, drives out constipation and indigestion; breaks up colds and cures coughs and promotes healthful and refreshing sleep. It is impossible for Baby's Own Tablets to cause any harm, for they are absolutely guaranteed free from opiates or any other injurious substances. Concerning them Mrs. Earl Taylor, Owen Sound, Ont., writes: "I have four children and have always used Baby's Own Tablets. I am never without the Tablets in the house as they are the best medicine that I know of for little ones."

Baby's Own Tablets are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Discover Old Observatory

Instruments, All Of Stone, Are In Excellent Condition

Workmen, digging a cellar in Buelzow, Mecklenburg, discovered an old observatory which archaeologists declare dates from 1181 B.C. A stone circle with markings showing observations on the sun's position throughout the year served as a chronicle.

The instruments, which are all of stone, were found in excellent condition, and a fair measure of solar altitude can be made even now. Several museums are bidding against one another for the possession of this old Nordic relic.

A telephonic service between Stockholm, Sweden, and Buenos Aires, Argentina—a distance of 8,062 miles—has been inaugurated.

Baby's Colds Best treated without dosing—Just rub on Vicks Vapo-Rub

FOR COLDS OF ALL THE FAMILY



Enriches Every Recipe
UNSWEETENED

FREE RECIPE BOOK
Write The Borden Co., Lyons, Dept. B 32,
140 St. Paul St. West, Montreal.

Little Helps For This Week

"Not my will but Thine be done."—Luke xxi. 42.

Whatever my Father wills is best. Delight or suffering, toil or rest, Thine eye, and Thine alone, can see What I should have, and do, and be. I only know that I may know from The way which Thou wouldst have me go; That I may will in Thine way I lose; That what Thou, Lord, for me shalt choose, I, too, may choose.

—W. H. Harris.
There are no disappointments. It has been said, to those whose wills are bound up in the will of God.

—The Light of the Conscience.

The General Sherman Big Tree in the Sequoia National Park, California, estimated to be at least four thousand years old, is still producing an annual crop of cones from which fall millions of fertile seeds.

The first book to be written by a native Canadian was written by a woman and published in 1601. Since that time some 600 authors have published books, many of them of world-wide renown.

Ward off Flu and Pneumonia

Neglected bronchial colds are dangerous. They may develop into pneumonia. Ward off the cold and clear the tubes is amazingly swift—and sure. It is called "Buckley's" under a positive guarantee. Buy a bottle today and save there.

W. K. Buckley, Limited,
111 Bloor St. W., Toronto.
Buckley's
111 Bloor St. W., Toronto.
111 Bloor St. W., Toronto.

75c. and 40c.

Guard Against FLU Sore Throat. The First Warning.

Few families will escape. This epidemic constitutes a real danger. Health authorities everywhere warn the public of the danger of the common cold, "flu" usually starts with Sore Throat. Unless the germs are killed by some antiseptic treatment a serious malady may develop.

A simple treatment is to gargle the throat three times daily with Nerville. The antiseptic properties of Nerville quickly destroy the germs in the throat. Of course if the chest is sore Nerville should be rubbed over the affected area—lots of rubbing—it can't burn a blister, but will bring out the congestion and break up the cold.

To prevent "Flu" or colds from gaining headway Nerville will prove most effective. It is hardly necessary to point out that the bowels should be stimulated, and the system purged of all waste materials. For this purpose Dr. Hamilton's Pills are recommended. They act without griping or discomfort of any kind. This combination treatment of Nerville and Dr. Hamilton's Pills will prove a very satisfactory prevention for Grippe, Flu, etc.

W. N. U. 1778

WINDOLITE The Improved Glass Substitute

MADE IN ENGLAND

COMES WITH A MESSAGE OF HEALTH

THE sun is the all-powerful life producer. Nature's universal disinfectant and germ destroyer, as well as stimulant and tonic. WINDOLITE is the sun's most important ally.

Medical research has definitely proved that from the point of view of Health and Hygiene, the most effective among the sun's rays are the Ultra-Violet rays, which possess the greatest power for the prevention and cure of disease and debility.

Science has further established that ordinary window glass does not allow the passage of Ultra-Violet rays, so that by using glass we are artificially excluding these vital health-giving rays. Therefore, the invention of WINDOLITE has completely satisfied the long-felt want. Exhaustive experiments have conclusively proved that it is a most effective substitute for glass, that it freely admits the Ultra-Violet rays, and that its use has a most beneficial effect on the growth and development of plants and chickens and on the well-being of cattle, enabled for the first time to have healthy light instead of darkness in their sheds.

Indeed, the discovery of WINDOLITE has during the last six years completely revolutionized gardening, given a new stimulus to poultry breeding, increasing the egg-laying capacity and fertility of chickens, has greatly improved the health of cattle and is now being used in domestic and household requirements.

WINDOLITE stands for 100 per cent. sunlight. It makes light but strong windows for cattle sheds, dairy stables, poultry houses, brooders and all out buildings. It is economical, unbreakable, flexible and is easy to cut to any length but is one width of 36 inches only. It is now being successfully used for sunrooms, verandas, schools, factories, hospitals, sanitariums, hot beds, plant coverings and greenhouses. It keeps out cold—will not crack or chip—cuts with an ordinary pair of scissors and is easy to fit. WINDOLITE is supplied in rolls any length but is one width of 36 inches only. A square yard of WINDOLITE weighs about 14 lbs. while a square yard of glass of ordinary thickness weighs about 130 to 150 lbs. The improved WINDOLITE requires no varnish. WINDOLITE is made in England.

Price \$1.50 Per Square Yard, f.o.b., Toronto.

Use WINDOLITE and let

YOUR PLANTS

YOUR CHICKENS

Back in 100 % Sunlight

Send for booklet "WINDOLITE"

Distributors: JOHN A. CHANTLER & CO., LTD.
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SHEET Metal Works.

J. L. McRory.
CROSSFIELD, Alberta.



Do you believe
in this kind of
PROTECTION?

The only Real
Protection for
your property
and home is
INSURANCE.

A. W. SMART,

Council Meetings

The Council of the Village of Crossfield will meet in the Office of the Secretary Treasurer on Monday of each month at 8 o'clock, at the hour of the Village Council.
W. McRory, Sec.-Treas.

AUCTION SALE

The undersigned auctioneer will sell by public auction
At the Farm of D. B. Farguharson, Sect. 2, range 3, Twp. 29
1 mile North and 12 1/2 miles west of Crossfield
1 mile and half west of Sampsonston sters

TUESDAY, APRIL 2nd, 1929

Sale commences at 12 o'clock Lunch at noon

20 Head Horses 8 Head Cattle Machinery
Household Goods. Seed Oats

Terms Cash No Reserve

The Estate of D. A. Farguharson

JOE TAYLOR, Auctioneer, Cochrane, Alta.



Local Business Men

Are realizing more every day
the value of the Canada
memory tickling Classified
Want Ads. Make your story
short and pithy and our Want
Ad. Columns will repay you a
hundred fold for the small
investment.

Farm Listings Wanted

I have Buyers wanting to buy
Farms in Crossfield District.
Send a description and full particulars to box 4, Crossfield, Alberta

Take a Subscription and get
the news of the town and district.

DENTIST

Dr HARVEY D. DUNCAN,

218a, 8th Ave. W. opposite Palace
Theatre, Calgary.
Will be in Crossfield Saturday of
each week over U.F.A. Store.

Mr. J. A. HARRY MILLICAN

of the
firm of Messrs. Millikan & Millikan,
Barristers, Solicitors and Notaries,
900 Lancaster Bldg., Calgary, will be
at T. Tredaway's office, Cross-
field on Saturday of each week for
the general practice of the law.
MONEY TO LOAN. Phone 3

Classified Advertisements

STRAYED—From Crossfield Saturday
afternoon, a white English bulldog. Re-
ward. Archie McLees, Crossfield. 13c

FOR SALE—Belgian Stallion, rising
5 years, weight about 2500 lbs., excep-
tional quality breeding. R. H. Edwards,
phone 1217, Carstairs.

FOR SALE—Pure Bred, Rose Comb,
Rhode Island Red, eggs for hatching, 75c
per setting. Mrs. James Millar, box 62
Phone R 1219, Crossfield. 12-16-p

FOR SALE—1 Emerson 12 inch gang
plow, 1 Emerson 16 inch breaking plow,
and 1 Lacroix 16 inch breaking plow. In
good repair. W. Fieldhouse, Cross-
field, Alta. 13-14-p

FARM WANTED

Want to hear from owner having
Good Alberta Farm for Sale. If
bargain, send price and description.
F. E. G. Box 408, Olney, Ill.

CHURCH OF THE ASCENSION.

Easter Day
10 a.m. Sunday School
12 p.m. Carstairs—Holy Baptism and
Matins
3 p.m. Bolzac, Holy Baptism & evening
7:30 p.m. Evensong.
Easter Monday 10 a.m. Holy Communion
Rev. J. Adams Cooper, Curate in charge.
Rev. H. Clay, of Olbia, Rector
A cordial invitation is given to all.

UNITED CHURCH, CROSSFIELD

On Sunday, March 31st
Sunday School at 2 p.m. at Crossfield
Beaver Dam 11:30
Invermay 3:30
Crossfield 7:30
Special Easter message
Special Easter Music
The communion service will be held at
the regular hour of service.
W. A. Waldeck, Sunday School, Supt.
Rev. H. Young, Minister.
Everybody most heartily welcome
to the services of the Church.

MARCELS—HAIRCUTS

Come in and get your Hair Mar-
celled for Easter.
A good Marcel and a Reset will
make it just right.
At your service at all times,
At the Gazeley Home.

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Boot and Shoe Repairer

Scissors Ground and Saws

Sharpened.

Give me a Trial.

North of Service Garage.

Send Us Your Printing, We

can do it now without delay

CLEAN SEED GRAIN AND THE NOXIOUS WEED PROBLEM

By W. J. Stephen
Provincial Field Crops Commissioner
Statistics from Western Canada
show that the revenue derived from
grain production and agriculture in
general is rapidly increasing and
much wealth is derived therefrom.
Still there are leaks in the system
which can be averted. For instance,
the farmers of Western Canada are
sustaining tremendous losses as a re-
sult of weeds. It is estimated that in
1928 weeds cost the West a loss of
from fifty to seventy-five millions of
dollars. Is there a solution for this?
That is the question that naturally
confronts us.

According to a survey made by the
Dominion Seed Branch in 1925-26-27
some fourteen per cent. of our Alberta
farmers in the districts covered by
the survey made no attempt to clean
their grain before sowing it. The
survey showed that in some cases as
many as 472,360 weed seeds per acre
were sown in wheat, 594,000 in oats
and 493,056 in barley.

We know that weed seeds under
ideal conditions germinate one hun-
dred per cent. We also know that
many of them will stay in the ground
for many years and germinate when
we least expect it—when they are
brought near the surface into a seed
bed with the proper amount of mois-
ture and heat. One seed will produce
a plant. One plant will produce many
thousands, and sometimes many
millions of seeds. Is it, therefore,
any wonder that so many of our farms
are so weedy, and that so many of
our farmers do not derive greater
financial returns from their opera-
tions? Were it not for this heavy
drain on our agricultural resources
our towns and cities would be larger
and our business houses more pros-
perous. Our country would have a
much better standing in the eyes of
the outside financial world. More
people of a desirable type would
settle in our midst. Instead of Al-
berta having only 82,000 farmers on
the land and a total population of
some 632,000, would it not be reason-
able to expect that these numbers
would be considerably increased?

We are told that Western Canadian
wheat is not looked upon with the
same degree of favor by the millers
and bakers of Great Britain as
European wheat is in the days when
Manitoba wheat established its high
reputation. We are reminded that
less than a quarter of a century ago
practically all the wheat from the
great western plains graded Number
One hard. Today less than a score
of cars annually are put into this
superior grade. What is the reason
for this?

True, during the last two or three
years weather conditions have been
unfavorable to the production of high
quality wheat in many districts of the
West. True, there are too many
different varieties being sown. Too
many of our farmers are sowing
mixed varieties with the result that
we get a commercial product that
lacks uniformity in maturity and
baking qualities. Thanks is due
for the excellent work of the Cana-
dian Seed Growers' Association and
its members in spreading the gospel
of the value of registered seed. They
are doing much to enlighten the pub-
lic that it is essential to sow hard red
spring wheat that is true to type,
pure and of a variety acceptable to
the millers and bakers. Great credit
is also to be accorded to our scientists
of the past and present ages for
giving to us varieties that mature
earlier and eliminate the losses from
early frosts.

Investigation and research have
shown that one of the chief reasons
for the depreciation in the standard
of our wheat from that of former
days is the lack of protein, which
follows as a consequence of the de-
pletion of plant food, particularly
nitrates, from our soils. It has been
shown that the growth of weeds has
removed sufficient of these soil con-
stituents to reduce the grade of our
wheat and that had it not been for
the growth of weeds, our Western
Canadian wheat would show much
greater baking strength. The outside
demand would be greater and com-
petition from other wheat growing
countries would be less keen. Larger
premiums would be forthcoming
and a more stabilized market
created.

It is, therefore, clear that the
matter of weed control is closely as-
sociated with the question of better
seed, and that both of them must be
linked up with the general principles
which go to make agriculture an in-
dustry that is both practical and
scientific.

Let us hope that every farmer in
Western Canada will not only ad-
vocate the use of better seed and good
farming principles, but that he will
put his knowledge into practice. Ser-
ious attention to the various factors
in good farming practice will go far
towards providing a solution to the
Noxious Weed Problem.

The Crossfield Chronicle

ESTABLISHED 1907
Published at Crossfield, Alberta
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Local advertising
Monthly Contract 25c. per inch.
All advertisement changes of copy
must be in hands of printers by noon on
Tuesday or no change made or adver-
tisements cancelled.

Local and General.

Glen Williams was a motorist to
Calgary, Sunday.

Mrs. Nichol is at present under the
doctors care in Calgary.

Mr. Stillwell was a visitor to
Calgary over the week end.

Mr. R. J. Hendry purchased a new
Essex Coach on Monday of this week.

Mr. C. Duggan conducted busi-
ness in Calgary this week.

We understand that Charles Fox
purchased a Chrysler Plymouth Coach
the beginning of the week.

Mr. J. M. Williams, Mayor of
Crossfield, is sporting a new 'Six'
Chevrolet.

Mr. Seville motored to Calgary
Thursday to bring his daughter
Edith, home for the Easter holi-
days.

The Catholic Women's League will
hold a tea and sale of home cooking
on Saturday afternoon, April 6th, in
U.F.A. Hall. Everybody welcome.

Rev. Young attended a meeting
of the Provincial Home Mission
Committee of the United church
last week in Calgary.

Miss Mildred Davie, of Craig-
myle, was in town over the week-
end, renewing acquaintances, the
guest of Mr. and Mrs. H. A. Ban-
nister.

A Play entitled "Grandpa Pays
A Visit" will be presented at the
U. F. A. Hall, Crossfield on Wed-
nesday, April 3rd, under the aus-
pices of the Crossfield and district
United church. Starting 8 p.m.

The Whist Club met at the home
of Mrs. Overby, on Wednesday
evening. A very enjoyable time
was spent. Mrs. Devins winning
the first prize and Grace Williams
the consolation.

Monday, April 1, being a Domi-
nion holiday the post office will
be closed all day except between
the hours of 10 and 11 a.m. The
lobby doors will be open all day
for the convenience of box holders

The Women's Guild of the church
of Ascension will hold their regular
meeting at the home of Mrs. R.
Whitfield on Thursday, April 4th.
Will all members please attend as
prompt as possible at 3:30 p.m.

Mr. J. Tennant who resides two
miles south of Crossfield is hold-
ing an auction sale of his livestock
machinery and household goods,
on Tuesday, April 9th, commen-
cing at 10 o'clock. Archie Boyce
is the auctioneer.

Mrs. Cruickshank entertained the
'500' Club on Saturday even-
ing, March 23rd, and very enjoy-
able time was had. Those present
were: Mrs. R. Whitefield, Mrs. J.
Belshaw, Mrs. Green, Mrs. Reeves,
Mrs. Spivey, Mrs. Pogue, Mrs.
Hewitt, Mrs. A. McFadyen, Mrs.
Mrs. D. McFadyen, Mrs. Becker,
and Mrs. G. Gazeley. Mrs. Spivey
was successful in winning the first
prize and the consolation went to
Mrs. Belshaw.

One of the largest crowds in the
history of Crossfield to attend an
auction sale was present at the
Amery ranch on Friday, March
22nd. Everything from the heavy
stock to the household effects, etc.
commanded excellent prices. Mr.
Archie Boyce conducted the sale
in a thrilling way and in record
time and kept the crowd in good
humor. Auctioneer Joe Taylor,
also assisted and left a good im-
pression with the crowd.

Coming Auction Sales

Ben Storey who resides 2 miles west
of Delacour is holding an auction sale
of his entire farming equipment on
the Thursday, March 28. Leslie Farr, Auc-
tioneer. This is a big sale. Percy Scott
is residing on the place.

READY For BUSINESS

Our Hatchery Equipment is now installed, and we will be
ready to supply you with SUPERLAY CHICKS.

You Will Like Our Chicks.

Our Service and our Business Methods
Your order will be attended to promptly.

RHODE ISLAND RED
BARRER ROCKS
WHITE WYANDOTTES
BUFF ORPINGTONS
WHITE LEGHORNS
\$24.00 Per Hundred
\$20.00 Per Hundred

100 Per Cent Live Delivery Guaranteed

W. E. Spivey, Box 14, Crossfield, Alta.

DAIRY MEN!

For the Best Results Buy our

New Diabolo Cream Separators

Clean skimming is a positive feature. Low in price and a 10
year guarantee given with every separator. Easy to keep clean
and attractively finished.

We are also Agents for the

Famous DeLaval Cream Separator

And DELIVER FARM MACHINERY
HUBER TRACTORS. FEDERAL RADIOS
STERLING HEAVY DUTY TRUCKS

We will be glad to demonstrate any of the above

DONALD & CLARKE

Blacksmiths and Acetylene Weldors

Phone 5 Crossfield.

"Service Is Our Motto"

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We have taken over the
SERVICE GARAGE
And solicit the Patronage of the
Motoring Public

For Good Workmanship and courteous
treatment give us a trial.

SMART & WOOD.

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TO BE SHOWN at the U. F. A HALL, Crossfield

Thursday, April 4th at 8:30 p.m.

'KING of KINGS' A Real Picture

The Best Picture of the Season